



**برنامج تدريبي قائم على التصميم التعليمي في ضوء الاحتياجات
التدريبية لتنمية بعض المهارات التكنولوجية
لدى معلمي التكنولوجيا**

1430هـ - 2009م

بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ الرَّحْمٰنِ الرَّحِیْمِ



﴿قَالُوا سُبْحٰنَكَ لَا عِلْمَ لَنَا بِإِلٰهٍ مَّا عَلَّمْتَنَا إِنَّا كُنَّا نَعْلَمُ الْكَلِمَةَ الْكَلِيمَةَ﴾

(سورة البقرة، آية 32)

الشهداء

- ❖ إر أصحاب الفضل الأول أطال الله أعمارهم... أبي وأمي
 - ❖ إر رفقة ربي... زوجتي الغالية
 - ❖ إر شهداء حائلتي الذين سطوراً برمائهم آيات العزة والكرامة والنصر
عبر محطات الوجود الفلسطيني.
 - ❖ إر من علمني كيف يكون المتفهم مقاوماً والمقاوم متفهماً... الدكتور
فهمي التقاضي رحمه الله.
 - ❖ إر الصابرة.. أم الشهداء... خالتي "أم رمزي" رحاها الله.
 - ❖ إر القابضين على مجرتي الدين والوطن... المجاهدين المرابطين.
 - ❖ إر الأسود الرابضة خلف القضاة... أسراننا اليوازل.
 - ❖ إر أسيبائي الكرام... أنمولاني وأنمولاني وأصهارني وأصدقائي.
- إليهم جميعاً أهدي هذا الجهد المتواضع

الباحث

أحمد إسماعيل سله أبو سويح

شكر وتقدير

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133	"Z"	25
134	(18=)	26
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161	.	.5
187	.	.6
191	.	.7
194	.	.8
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262	.	.11
263	2009./ /06: " "	.12
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مقدمة:

(2005 :261).

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" (2002 :91).

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" (1990 :143).

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(2006 :8) .

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- (Prescriptive)
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" Badarul & Reigeluth "

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(2003 - :58)

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(Gerlach & Ely,1980) -1

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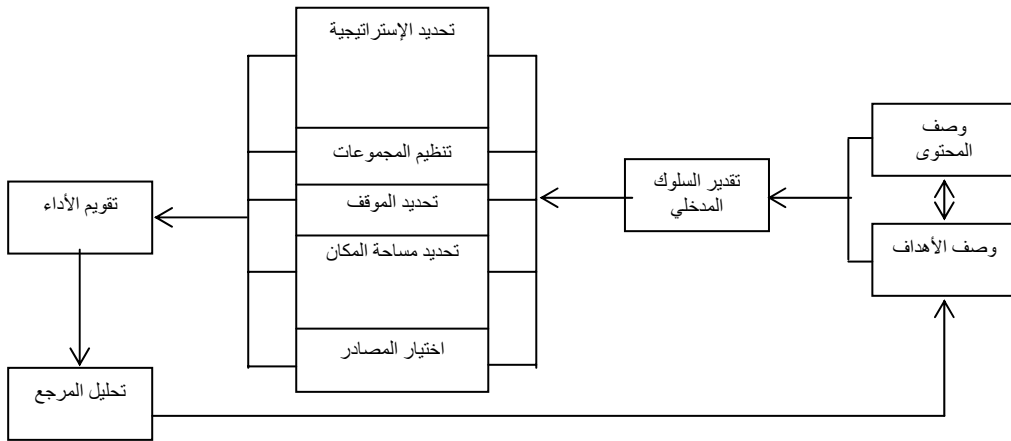
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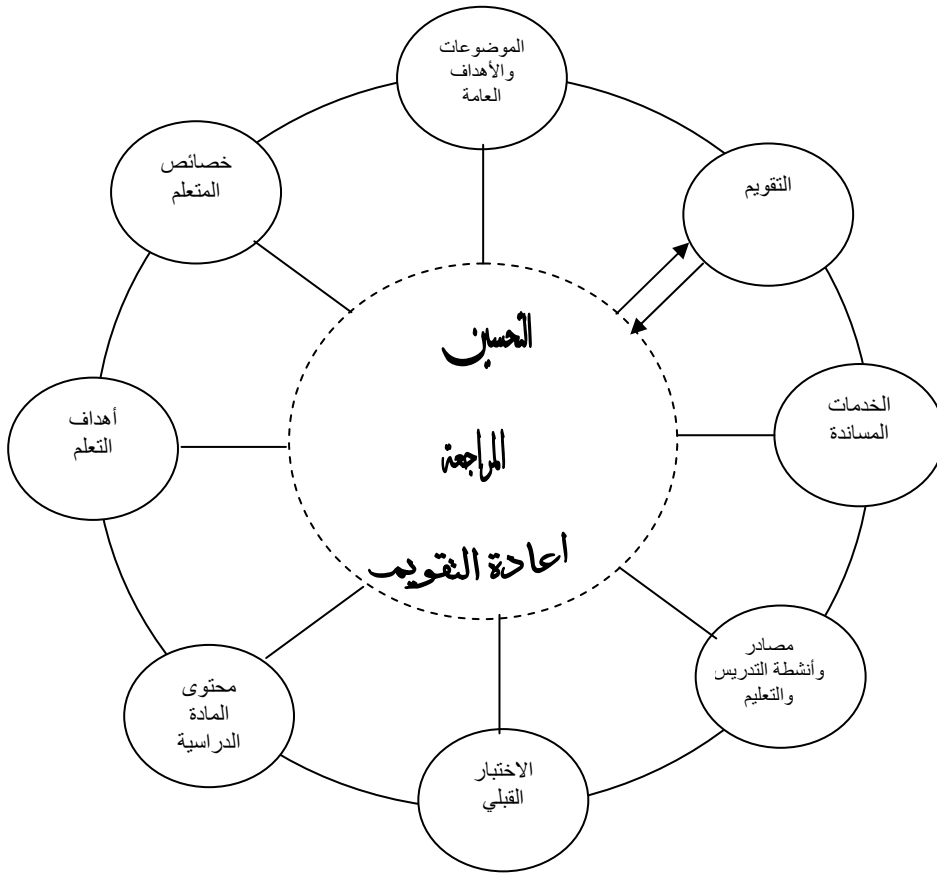
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:(Kemp J.,1985 :11)

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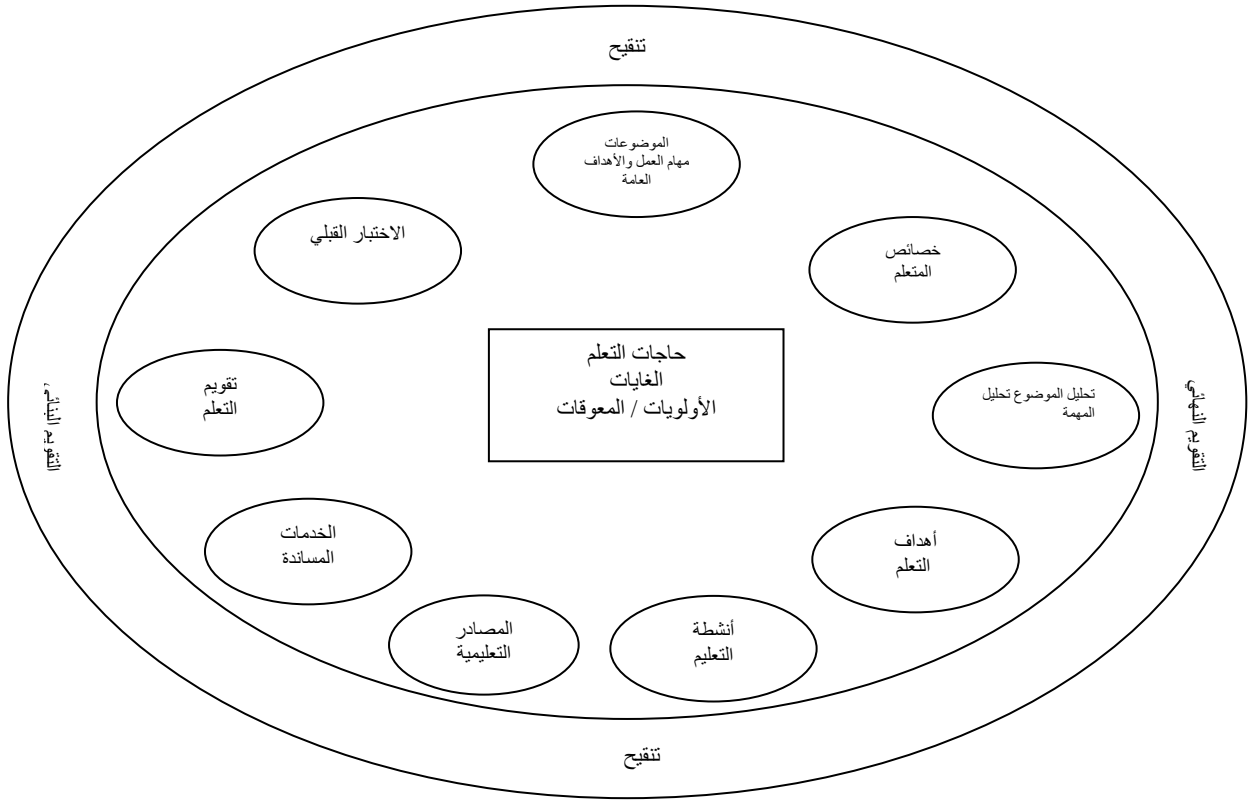
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(Kemp, j.,1985:12)

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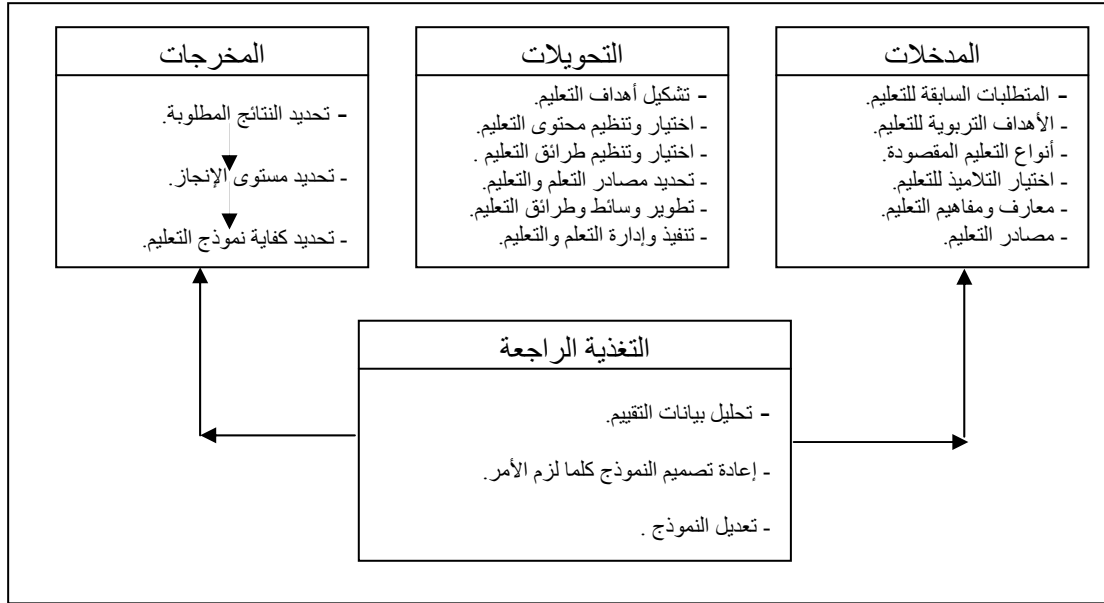
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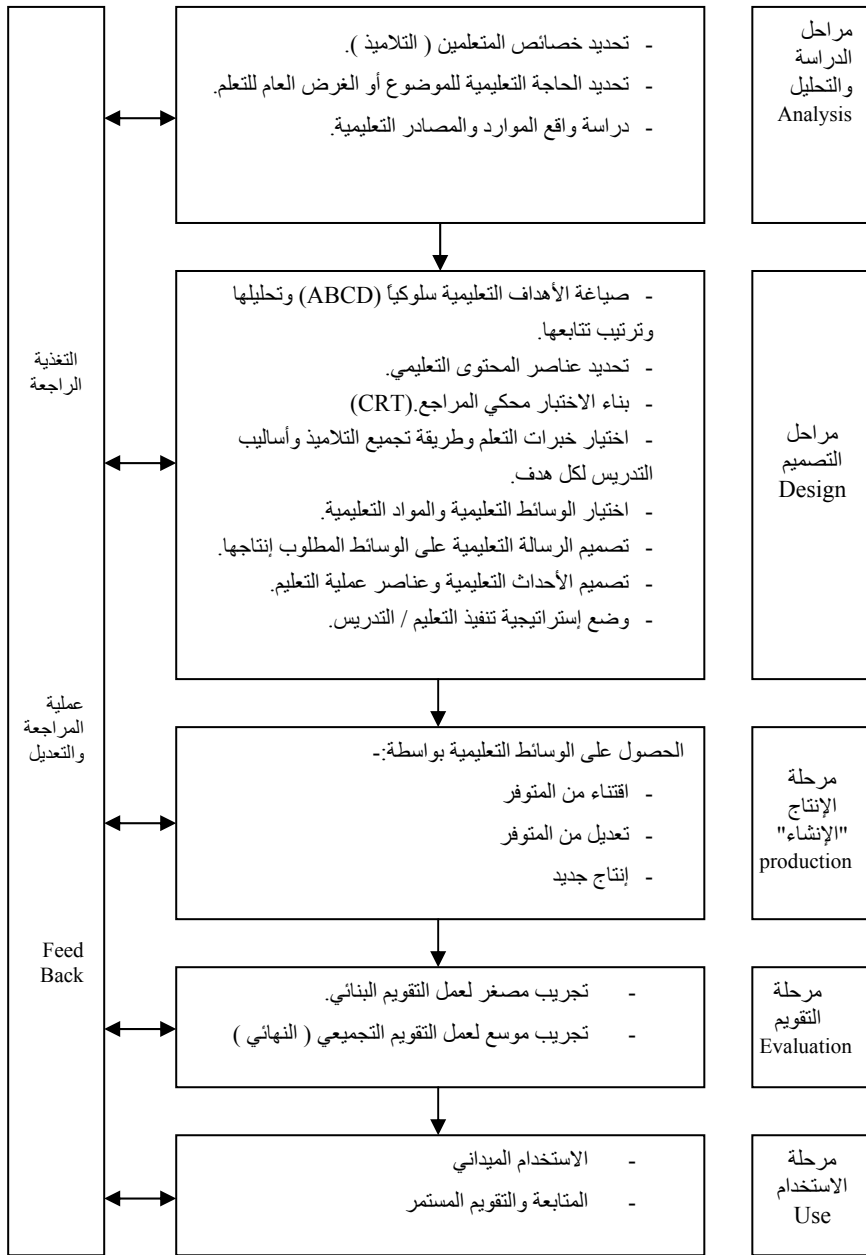
-5 " (Benathy,1977:400)"

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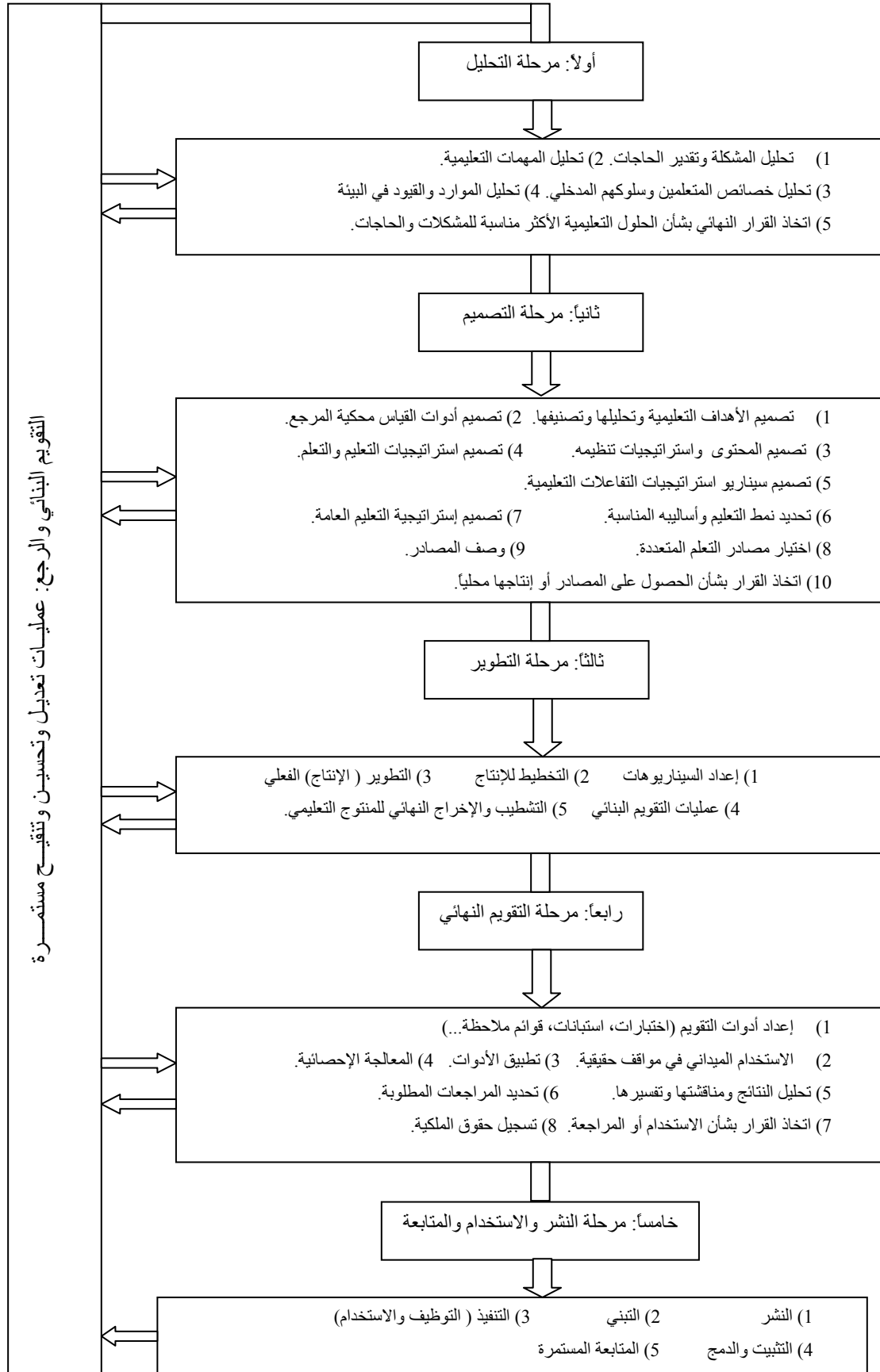
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:(Wright,1996:17)	
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.(359: 1995)

:(78 :1973)Good

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- (Formative Evaluation)
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.8 Hill & Wicklein (2000):

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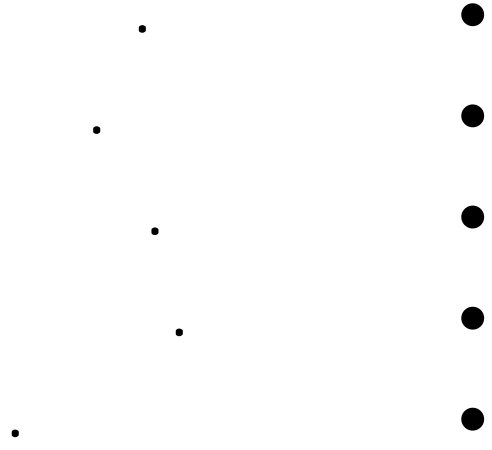
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(SPSS)

(1)

0.01	0.000	0.841		.1
0.01	0.000	0.733		.2
0.01	0.000	0.784		.3
0.01	0.000	0.816		.4
0.01	0.000	0.732		.5
0.01	0.000	0.670		.6
0.01	0.000	0.805		.7
0.01	0.000	0.738		.8
0.01	0.000	0.554		.9

0.393 = (0.01) (38)

0.304 = (0.05) (38)

(2)

0.01	0.000	0.869		.1
0.01	0.000	0.920		.2
0.01	0.000	0.829		.3
0.01	0.000	0.862		.4
0.01	0.000	0.913		.5
0.01	0.000	0.863		.6
0.01	0.000	0.704		.7
0.01	0.000	0.856		.8
0.01	0.000	0.745		.9

0.393 = (0.01) (38)

0.304 = (0.05) (38)

(3)

0.01	0.000	0.612	.	.1
0.01	0.000	0.849	.	.2
0.01	0.000	0.814	.	.3
0.01	0.000	0.717	.	.4
0.01	0.000	0.560	.	.5
0.01	0.000	0.659	.	.6
0.01	0.000	0.635	.	.7
0.01	0.000	0.577	.	.8

0.393 = (0.01) (38)

0.304 = (0.05) (38)

(4)

0.01	0.000	0.830	MS- .Office	.1
0.01	0.000	0.756	.MS- Word	.2
0.01	0.000	0.862	.MS-Excel	.3
0.01	0.001	0.518	MS-Access	.4
0.01	0.000	0.797	MS- Power Point	.5
0.01	0.000	0.701	.	.6
0.01	0.001	0.495	Autocad	.7
0.05	0.025	0.355	. Circuit Maker	.8
0.01	0.000	0.715	Photo Shop	.9
0.01	0.002	0.471	.Flash	.10

0.393 = (0.01) (38)

0.304 = (0.05) (38)

(5)

:	:	:	:		
-	-	-	-	1.000	
-	-	-	1.000	0.749	:
-	-	1.000	0.511	0.880	:
-	1.000	0.550	0.544	0.788	:
1.000	0.595	0.740	0.449	0.860	:

0.393 = (0.01) (38)

0.304 = (0.05) (38)

(0.05) (0.01)

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0.821	0.789	9	:
0.919	0.892	9	:
0.675	0.510	8	:
0.661	0.494	10	:
0.856	0.749	36	

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(0.856)

(0.661)

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0.894	9	:
0.948	9	:
0.832	8	:
0.855	10	:
0.949	36	

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(0.949)

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$$\frac{\quad + \quad}{2} =$$

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(%27)

$$11 = (40 \times \%27)$$

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(170 :1998)

$$\%100 \times \frac{\quad}{\quad} =$$

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0.50	21	0.25	1
0.38	22	0.38	2
0.63	23	0.25	3
0.25	24	0.38	4
0.25	25	0.50	5
0.63	26	0.63	6
0.63	27	0.38	7
0.50	28	0.38	8
0.38	29	0.63	9
0.50	30	0.38	10
0.50	31	0.38	11
0.50	32	0.38	12
0.63	33	0.25	13
0.25	34	0.38	14
0.50	35	0.63	15
0.25	36	0.38	16
0.63	37	0.50	17
0.50	38	0.38	18
0.63	39	0.38	19
0.38	40	0.63	20
0.61			

(0.63 -0.25)

(0.61)

(1998 :171)

(9)

(9)

0.50	21	0.50	1
0.75	22	0.75	2
0.25	23	0.50	3
0.50	24	0.75	4
0.50	25	0.50	5
0.75	26	0.25	6
0.75	27	0.75	7
0.50	28	0.75	8
0.75	29	0.25	9
0.50	30	0.75	10
0.50	31	0.75	11
0.50	32	0.75	12
0.75	33	0.50	13
0.50	34	0.75	14
0.50	35	0.75	15
0.50	36	0.75	16
0.75	37	0.50	17
0.50	38	0.75	18
0.75	39	0.75	19
0.75	40	0.75	20
0.44			

(0.75- 0.25)

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Test Validity : -1

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Internal Consistency Validity :

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(SPSS)

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(10)

0.01	0.000	0.741	06
0.01	0.000	0.635	16
0.01	0.000	0.561	17
0.01	0.000	0.935	18
0.01	0.000	0.760	19
0.01	0.000	0.646	22
0.01	0.000	0.935	23
0.01	0.000	0.646	24
0.01	0.000	0.721	28
0.01	0.000	0.640	29
0.01	0.000	0.746	40

0.393 = (0.01) (38)

0.304 = (0.05) (38)

(11)

0.01	0.000	0.898	09
0.01	0.000	0.615	12
0.01	0.000	0.927	25
0.01	0.000	0.810	35
0.01	0.000	0.649	38

0.393 = (0.01) (38)

0.304 = (0.05) (38)

(12)

0.01	0.000	0.791	01
0.01	0.000	0.788	02
0.01	0.000	0.793	03
0.01	0.000	0.843	04
0.01	0.000	0.918	05
0.01	0.000	0.918	10
0.01	0.000	0.718	11
0.01	0.000	0.627	20
0.01	0.000	0.571	21
0.01	0.000	0.915	27
0.01	0.005	0.431	31
0.01	0.000	0.718	37
0.01	0.000	0.799	39

0.393 = (0.01) (38)

0.304 = (0.05) (38)

(13)

0.01	0.000	0.731	07
0.01	0.000	0.725	08
0.01	0.000	0.812	13
0.01	0.000	0.647	14
0.01	0.000	0.575	15
0.01	0.000	0.938	26
0.01	0.000	0.640	30
0.01	0.000	0.640	32
0.01	0.000	0.731	33
0.01	0.000	0.711	34
0.01	0.000	0.676	36

0.393 = (0.01) (38)

0.304 = (0.05) (38)

(14)

-	-	-	-	1.000	
-	-	-	1.000	0.969	
-	-	1.000	0.863	0.939	
-	1.000	0.929	0.914	0.975	
1.000	0.901	0.875	0.937	0.966	

0.393 = (0.01) (38)

0.304 = (0.05) (38)

(0.05) (0.01)

Test Reliability :

.21

Split Half Method :

(0.950)

(0.904)

(15)

0.964	0.958	11	
0.763	0.721	5	
0.910	0.883	13	
0.899	0.883	11	
0.948	0.946	40	

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(0.948)

(0.763)

Richardson and Kuder : 21

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(144: 2008) 21

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9.52	4	-1
9.52	4	-2
14.29	6	-3
14.29	6	-4
11.90	5	-5
11.90	5	-6
16.67	7	-7
11.90	5	-8
100.00	42	

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0.01	0.920	22	0.05	0.524	1
0.01	0.924	23	0.01	0.717	2
0.01	0.910	24	0.01	0.731	3
0.01	0.888	25	0.01	0.789	4
0.01	0.924	26	0.01	0.799	5
0.01	0.888	27	0.01	0.817	6
0.01	0.926	28	0.01	0.768	7
0.01	0.915	29	0.01	0.898	8
0.01	0.937	30	0.01	0.896	9
0.01	0.900	31	0.01	0.886	10
0.01	0.889	32	0.01	0.800	11
0.01	0.883	33	0.01	0.925	12
0.01	0.938	34	0.01	0.919	13
0.01	0.938	35	0.01	0.910	14
0.01	0.942	36	0.01	0.883	15
0.01	0.929	37	0.01	0.884	16
0.01	0.932	38	0.01	0.953	17
0.01	0.893	39	0.01	0.915	18
0.01	0.931	40	0.01	0.836	19
0.01	0.905	41	0.01	0.926	20
0.01	0.919	42	0.01	0.928	21

0.304 = (0.01) (38)

0.393 = (0.05) (38)

(0.05) (0.01)

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Split Half Method :

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0.865	126	17	109	3	42

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Wilcoxon,

" Pearson "

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.MS-Word	.2
.MS-Excel	.3
.MS-Access	.4
.MS-Power Point	.5
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. Autocad	.7
. Circuit Maker	.8
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8	59.58	0.97687	1.7875		1
9	57.08	1.17132	1.7125		2
6	61.25	1.01188	1.8375		3
7	60.00	0.87728	1.8000		4
1	70.42	0.99357	2.1125		5
5	63.33	0.98854	1.9000		6
4	63.75	0.97037	1.9125		7
2	68.75	0.87647	2.0625		8
3	64.58	1.02307	1.9375		9

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(%70.42)

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(%68.75)

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(%59.58)

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.(%57.08)

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(20)

3	52.08	1.11200	1.5625		1
4	50.00	1.22216	1.5000		2
5	49.17	1.13600	1.4750		3
9	45.00	1.08032	1.3500		4
7	46.25	1.21690	1.3875		5
8	45.42	1.11655	1.3625		6
5	49.17	0.96751	1.4750		7
2	55.00	1.14847	1.6500		8
1	56.25	1.03842	1.6875		9

" (9) (20)

(%56.25)

(%55.00)

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" (%45.42) " "

.(%45.00) "

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2	61.67	0.90148	1.8500	.	1
7	51.67	0.97954	1.5500	.	2
8	48.33	1.02993	1.4500	.	3
5	56.25	1.07437	1.6875	.	4
1	63.33	1.00127	1.9000	.	5
6	52.92	1.002	1.5875	.	6
2	61.67	1.020	1.8500	.	7
4	61.25	1.02431	1.8375	.	8

" (5) (21)

"

"

" (%63.33)

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(%61.67)

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(%61.67)

" (51.67%)
 (%48.33)
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 "

(22)

7	53.33	1.19704	1.6000	MS- .Office	1
10	48.33	1.32072	1.4500	.MS- Word	2
6	57.50	1.09052	1.7250	.MS-Excel	3
2	70.42	0.85675	2.1125	MS-Access	4
8	52.92	1.15500	1.5875	MS- Power Point	5
9	48.75	1.16862	1.4625	.	6
5	57.92	0.97752	1.7375	Autocad	7
3	68.33	0.97954	2.0500	. Circuit Maker	8
4	65.83	0.94098	1.9750	Photo Shop	9
1	71.25	0.91047	2.1375	.Flash	10

(5) (22)

" (%71.25) ".Flash
" (%70.42) " MS-Access
" .MS-Word " (%48.75)
". (%48.33)
: MS-Access Flash .1

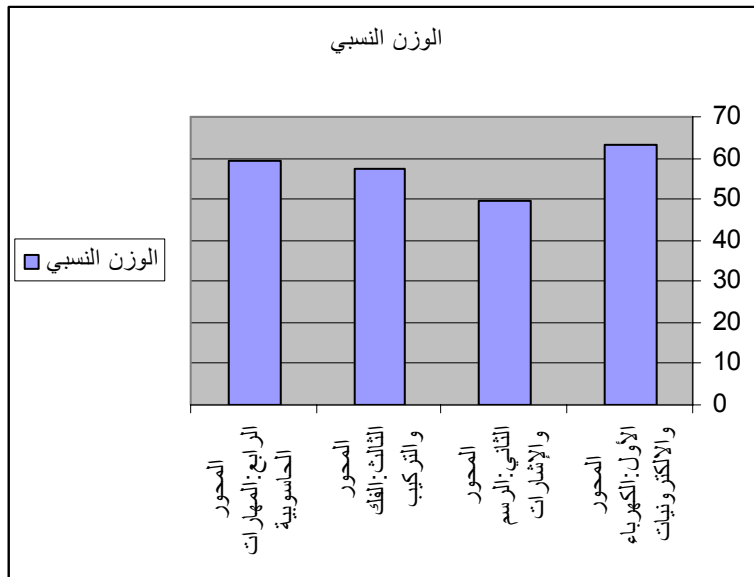
MS- Flash .2
 Access
 Flash .3
 .MS-Access
 MS-Word .4

(23)

(23)

63.19	:
49.81	:
57.14	:
59.46	:

" " " (23)
 " " (%63.19)
 " " (%59.46)
 " " (%57.14)
 " " (%49.81)



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(0.05 ≥ α)

(0.05 ≥ α) :

:(172 :1998) Wilcoxon,T

"Z"

(24)

(18=)

	"Z"					
دالة عند 0.01	3.026	10.5	10.500	1		
		125.5	8.367	15		
				2		
دالة عند 0.01	3.384	0	0.000	0		
		105	7.500	14		
				4		
دالة عند 0.01	3.734	0	0.000	0		
		171	9.500	18		
				0		
دالة عند 0.01	2.771	12	4.000	3		
		108	9.000	12		
				3		
دالة عند 0.01	3.693	1	1.000	1		
		170	10.000	17		
				0		

$$1.96 = (0.05)$$

(Z)

$$2.58 = (0.01)$$

(Z)

$$(0.01 \geq \alpha)$$

"Z" (24)

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$$(0.05 \geq \alpha)$$

() (2004 :43):

" η^2 "

$$\frac{2}{4 + 2} = 2 =$$

(Wilcoxon Test).

Z :

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(25)

"Z"

المهارة	Z	Z ²	Z ² + 4	إيتا تربيع	حجم التأثير
	3.026	9.159	13.159	0.696	
	3.384	11.449	15.449	0.741	
	3.734	13.941	17.941	0.777	
	2.771	7.680	11.680	0.658	
	3.693	13.636	17.636	0.773	

" " (25)

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(2003 : 21-23).

(1997:48).

(2001:163).

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(LCD) (

(2008) (2008) (2008)

(0.05 ≥ α) :

(0.05 ≥ α) :

Wilcoxon, T

"Z"

(26)

(18=)

	"Z"					
دالة عند 0.01	3.778	0	0.000	0		
		171	9.500	18		
				0		
دالة عند 0.01	3.740	0	0.000	0		
		171	9.500	18		
				0		
دالة عند 0.01	3.734	0	0.000	0		
		171	9.500	18		
				0		
دالة عند 0.01	3.734	0	0.000	0		
		171	9.500	18		
				0		
دالة عند 0.01	3.738	0	0.000	0		

	"Z"					
		171	9.500	18		
				18		
دالة عند 0.01	3.732	0	0.000	0		
		171	9.500	18		
				18		
دالة عند 0.01	3.729	0	0.000	0		
		171	9.500	18		
				0		
دالة عند 0.01	3.749	0	0.000	0		
		171	9.500	18		
				0		
دالة عند 0.01	3.724	0	0.000	0		
		171	9.500	18		
				0		

2.58 = (0.01)

(Z)

$(0.01 \geq \alpha)$

"Z" (26)

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$(0.05 \geq \alpha)$

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(30)

" η^2 "

(27)

"Z"

حجم التأثير	إيتا تربيع	$Z^2 + 4$	Z^2	Z	المهارة
	0.781	18.271	14.271	3.778	
	0.778	17.984	13.984	3.740	
	0.777	17.944	13.944	3.734	
	0.777	17.944	13.944	3.734	
	0.777	17.971	13.971	3.738	
	0.777	17.924	13.924	3.732	
	0.777	17.904	13.904	3.729	
	0.778	18.055	14.055	3.749	
	0.776	17.871	13.871	3.724	الدرجة الكلية

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				-	: (2005)	.25
	1			: (1998)	.26	
				: (2002)	.27	
				(7)	.28	
	(9)			(1994)	.28	
(61)				: (1994)	.29	
			(3)	(18)	: (2008)	.30
		()				
.1			-	-	: (2003)	.31
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					: (1997)	.33
					: (2002)	.34
					: (1982)	.35
					: (1996)	.36
					.36	
					: (2007)	.37
		2			: (1999)	.38
					: (1973)	.39
		(2)			: (1988)	.40
					: (2008)	.41
		()				

		: (2008)	.42
		" " : (1995)	.43
		: (1987)	.44
		: (2004)	.45
		: (1990)	.46
	35	- : (1991)	.47
		: (1999)	.48
		26 : (-2003)	.49
		: (-2003)	.50
		: (2006)	.51
.1		: 2000	.52
		: (1980)	.53
/		: (1989)	.54
		: (1982)	.55
		: (2002)	.56
		.1	
:	4	" : (1999)	.57
		: (2001)	.58
(ISO)		.1	
		- : (1999)	.59
		: (2002)	.60
		: (2007)	.61
		()	

	()	:(1996)	.62
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SPSS

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| http://www.qariya.com | .1 |
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رابعاً: المهارات الحاسوبية.

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والكم جزيل الشكر

الباحث

أحمد إسماعيل أبو سويرح

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Palestinian National Authority
Ministry of Education & Higher Education



السلطة الوطنية الفلسطينية
وزارة التربية والتعليم العالي

الرقم : و ت غ / مذكرة داخلية م ٢٢٢
التاريخ : 2008 / 11 / 2

السادة / مديرو التربية والتعليم - محافظات غزة حفظهم الله،،،
العلم حليكم ورمزكم والله وبركاته،،،

الموضوع : تسهيل مهمة بحث

يقوم الطالب / أحمد اسماعيل أبو سويرح ، والمسجل لدرجة الماجستير في التربية تخصص مناهج وأساليب تدريس /تكنولوجيا التعليم ، بعمل بحث بعنوان " برنامج تدريبي قائم على التصميم التعليمي في ضوء الاحتياجات التدريبية لتنمية بعض المهارات التكنولوجية لدى معلمي التكنولوجيا " .
لا مانع من قيام الباحث من تطبيق أداة بحثه الاولى وهى عبارة عن استبانة وذلك على عينة من مدرسي مادة التكنولوجيا بالمرحلة الأساسية وحسب الأصول.

ونفضلوا بغير فانوا للاحترام ٦٦٦

د. زياد ثابت



وزير التربية والتعليم العالي المساعد

نسخة : وزير التربية والتعليم العالي
/ وكيل الوزارة
/ وكيل الوزارة المساعد
/ الملف

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البرنامج التدريبي

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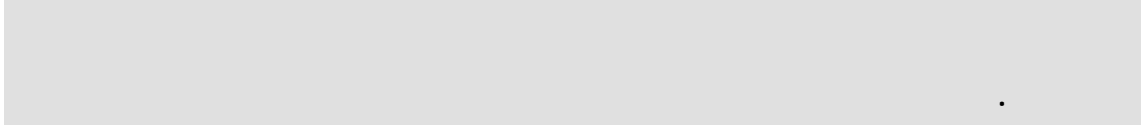
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<p>LCD +</p> <p>.</p> <p>- :</p> <p>-(6)</p> <p>(40) -</p> <p>(6) -(6)</p>	<p>-</p> <p>-</p> <p>-</p> <p>-</p> <p>:</p> <p>-</p>	<p>-</p>	<p>6</p>

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<p>LCD +</p> <p>:</p> <p>-(12) - :</p> <p>.(6) -(12)</p> <p>.(40)</p>	<p>-</p> <p>.(NOT)</p> <p>-</p> <p>.(NOT)</p> <p>-</p> <p>(NOT)</p>	<p>.(NOT)</p>	3



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بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ وَرَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ ...

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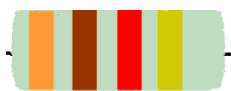
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مع تمنياتنا للجميع بالتفوق والنجاح.

ملاحظة:

أخي المعلم/ اختي المعلمة : يرجى نقل رمز إجابتك إلى مفتاح الإجابة في الجدول التالي:

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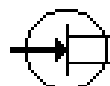
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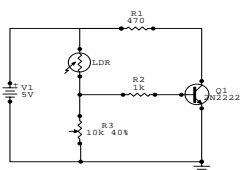
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





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					(DMM)	26
						27
						28
						29
						30
						:
					(DMM)	31
						32
						33
						34

						35
						36
						37
						:
						38
						39
						40
						41
						42

(8)

	.	.1
	.	.2
	.	.3
/	.	.4
/	.	.5
	.	.6
	.	.7
	.	.8
-	.	.9
	.	.10
. -	.	.11

(9)

(6)

.1

.2

.1

.2

.1

.2

.1

.2

(1)

.1

.2

.(2)

	LCD + -			1
				2
	- (6) 1.5 - (10)			3
	- (6) - (10)			
	.(DMM) - -			
		.(DMM)		
	LCD + -			4
	- (6) 1.5 - (10)			
	- (6) (20) - (20)			
	.(DMM) - -			
	LCD + -			5
				6
	- (20) 1.5 - (20)			7
	- (6) - (10)			
	- - -			

.1

.2

:

(1)

.1

	+	LCD	-	1
				2
			-	3
	-(10)		-	4
	-(10)	..(DMM)		5
			-	6
	+	LCD	-	7
				8
			-	9

.1

.2

(1)

.2

	LCD + -		-	1
	LCD + -		-	2
	LCD + -		-	3
	- - -		-	4
	- - - (3)		-	5
	-(DMM)		-	6
	LCD + -		-	7
	-(10) -		-	
	-(10) - (6)		-	

	- (10) - (6)			
	LCD + : - (10) - - (10) - - (6) - (10) - -		- - -	8

.1

.2

:

.1

.(90)

	LCD +		▪	1
	LCD +		▪	
	LCD +		▪	
	LCD +		-	2
	:- -(6) -(6) -(20)		-	
	LCD +		-	
	-		-	
	:- -(6) (6) - (6) (6) - (35) .(6)		-	3
			-	
			-	

	LCD +	-		4
	-	.		5
	- (6)	: .1		
	- (6)	- (6)	-	
	. (40)	- (6)		
	- (6)	.2		
	- (12)	- (40)	.	
	. (6)	.3	-	
	- (12)		-	
	- (20)		.	
	(6)	- (40)	-	
			-	
			.	
			:	
			-1	
			-2	
			-3	
				6

.1

.2

(30)

.2

	LCD +		-	1
	LCD + -		-	2
	- (6) SPDT -		-	
	(6) - (40)		-	
	(6) - (6)		-	
	.(6)			
	LCD + -		-	3
	- (6) SPDT -		-	
	(20)		-	
	- (6) - (6)		-	
	.(6)			

.1

.2

	LCD + . (6) - : -(6) DPDT -(6) - (40) . (6)	- DPDT - - - DPDT	.DPDT	4
	LCD + . : -(6) -(6) -SPDT . (20)	LATCH SPDT . - - SPDT .LATCH	SPDT .LATCH	5
	LCD + . : - - -SPDT .	- SPDT . - - SPDT	SPDT	6
	LCD + .	- .	.	7

	-	:	-		
	-	-	-		
	-	-(6)	-		
		(40)	-		
	.(6)	-(6)			

.1

.2

.(1)

.2

	LCD +	-	-	1
		-	-	
		-	-	
	LCD +	-	-	2
		-	-	
	-(6)	:	-	3
	-(20)			
	-(6)			
	.(20)			

	DMM - (30) - (6) .(12) - (6)		.1 .2 .3 - -		3
	LCD + : NPN - (12) - (20) - (12) - (12) . (20)		- - - -		4

.1

.2

(1) .1

	<p>LCD +</p> <p>:</p> <p>- NPN</p> <p>k 1 (12)</p> <p>-(12) -(12)</p> <p>- - (20)</p>			5
	<p>LCD +</p> <p>:</p> <p>- NPN</p> <p>-(12) k 1 (12)</p> <p>-(12)</p> <p>(12) (12)</p> <p>- (6)</p> <p>- - (20)</p>			6
	<p>LCD +</p> <p>:</p> <p>- (10)</p> <p>-(12) NPN</p> <p>-(6) -(20)</p> <p>(30)</p>	<p>-(LDR)</p> <p>-(LDR)</p> <p>-(LDR)</p> <p>(LDR)</p> <p>-(LDR)</p>	<p>-(LDR)</p>	7
	<p>LCD +</p> <p>:</p> <p>-(20)</p> <p>-(20) --(6) NPN</p> <p>.(12)</p>			8

(10)

()

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ
أَمَّا بَعْدُ فَيَسْأَلُونَكَ عَنِ الْغَنَىٰ وَالْفِتْنَةِ
وَالْحَرَامِ وَالْأَمْوَالِ الَّتِي نَكَسَافَتْ بِهَا
أَعْيُنُهُمْ وَالَّذِينَ يَحْمِلُونَ كِفْلًا
بِضْعَيْنِ فَثَقَلَتِ بِهِمْ شِيبَتُهُمْ
وَمَا يَجِدُ لَهُمْ فِيهَا شَأْنًا وَلَا حِسَابًا

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.1

.2

.3

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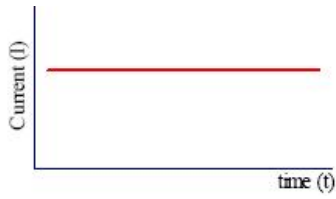
(10-7)

:

(DC)

:Direct Current

.1

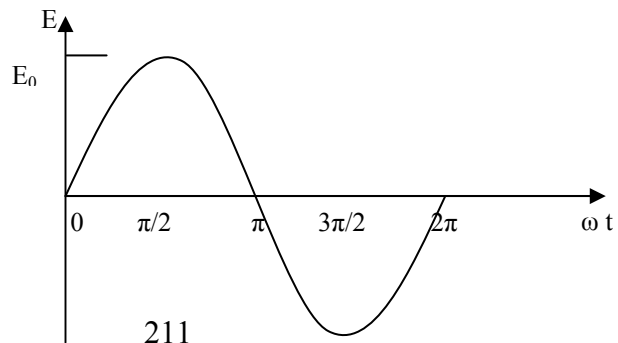


Alternating Current

.2

.Hz 50

V 220



Battery



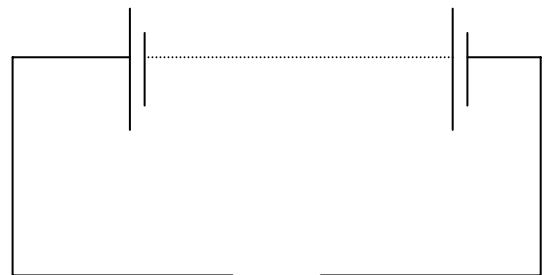
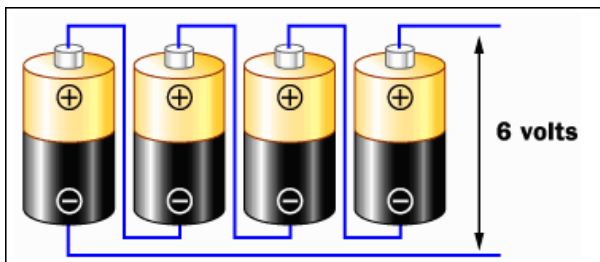
:

(+)

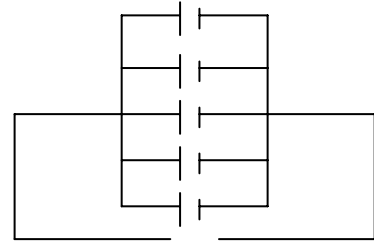
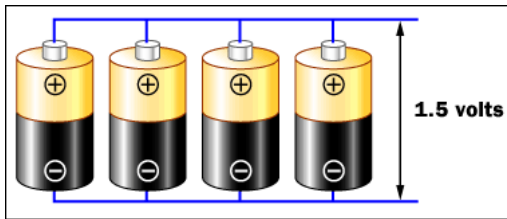
(-)

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_____ **.1**



.2



.3

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DMM

توماس أديسون

المخترع

1879

24



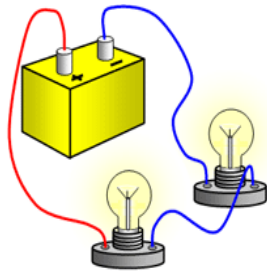
.....

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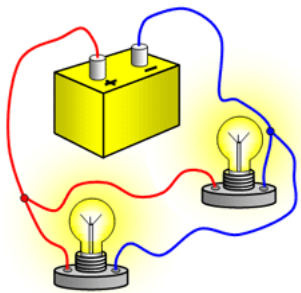
:

.1



:

.2



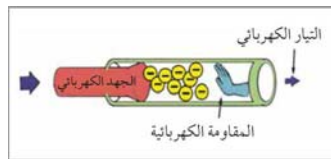
:

Electrical Resistance



()

()



:

Ω



:

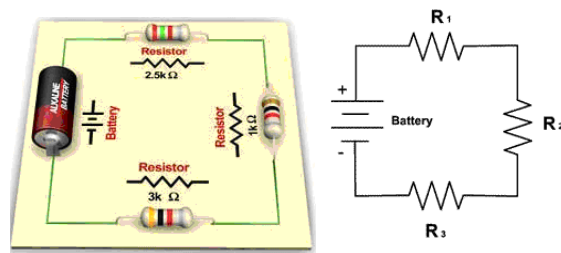
:

- .1
- .2
- .3
- .4

:Resistors in Series

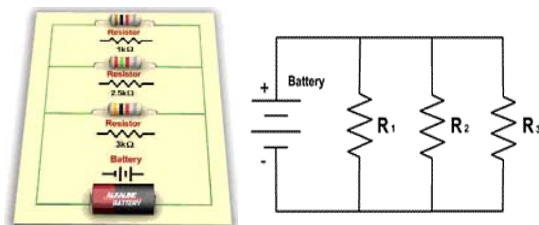
.1

$$R=R_1+R_2+R_3$$

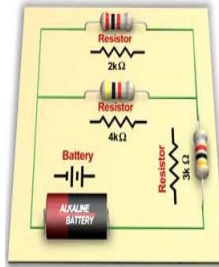


.2

$$\frac{1}{R} = \frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{R_2} + \frac{1}{R_3}$$



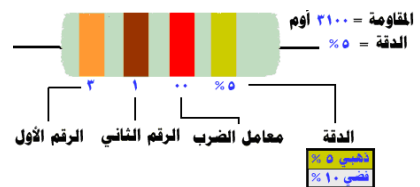
.3



.1

.2

أسود	صفر	X 1
بنّي	1	X 10
أحمر	2	X 100
برتقالي	3	X 1000
أصفر	4	X 10000
أخضر	5	X 100000
أزرق	6	X 1000000
وردي	7	X 10000000
رمادي	8	X 100000000
أبيض	9	



3=

1=

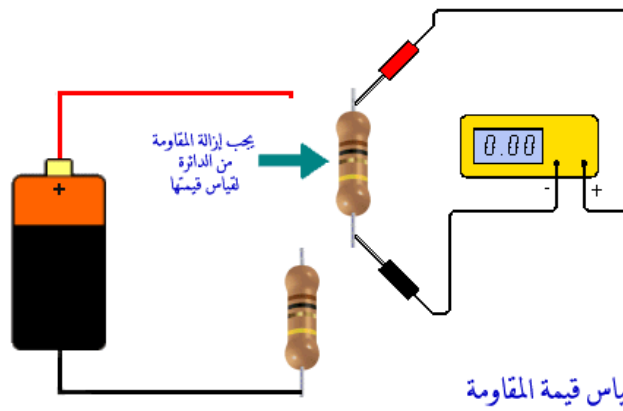
100

$$3100 = 100 \times 31$$

%5

:

" "



Ohm's Law

(V) الجهد

المقاومة (R)

التيار (I) .

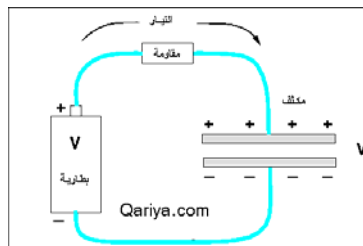
نص قانون أوم:

$$I = \frac{V}{R} \quad \text{or} \quad V = IR$$

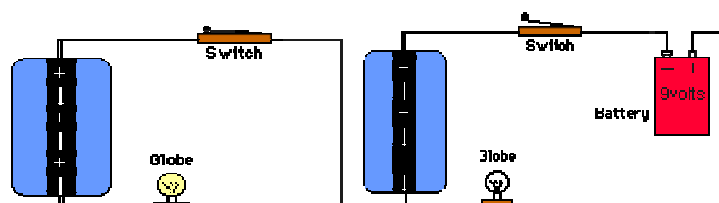
$$V = IR \quad \text{OR} \quad I = \frac{V}{R}$$



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- - - - -

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10

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.1

.2

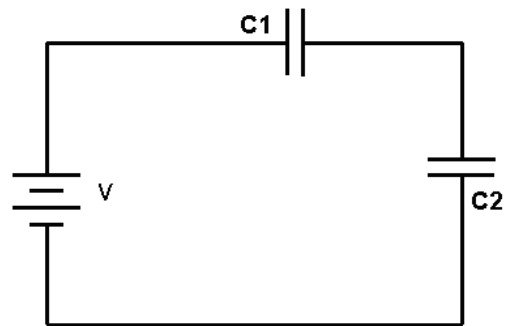
.3

.. *farads*

.. pF ..nF .. μF :

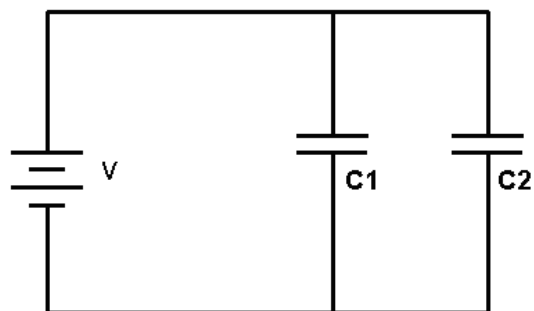
		Prefix		
10^{-12}	0.000000000001		pico	p
10^{-9}	0.000000001		nano	n
10^{-6}	0.000001		micro	μ
10^{-3}	0.001		milli	m

.1



$$\frac{1}{C_t} = \frac{1}{C_1} + \frac{1}{C_2}$$

.2



$$C_t = C_1 + C_2$$

.1

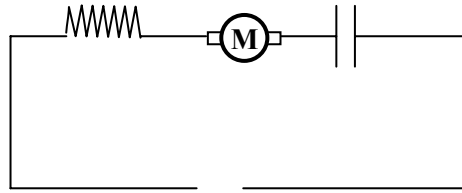
.2



101	100pF	0.1n*	0.0001μF*
221	220pF	0.22n (n22)	0.00022μF*
102	1,000pF	1n (1n0)	0.001μF
332	3,300pF	3.3n (3n3)	0.0033μF
103	10,000pF*	10n	0.01μF
473	47,000pF*	47n	0.047μF
104	100,000pF*	100n	0.1μF (μ1)
824	820,000pF*	820n	0.82μF
105	1,000,000pF*	1000n*	1.0μF

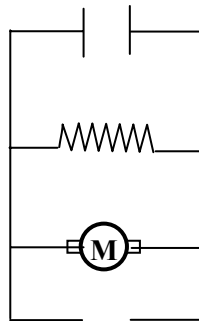
.1

:



.2

:

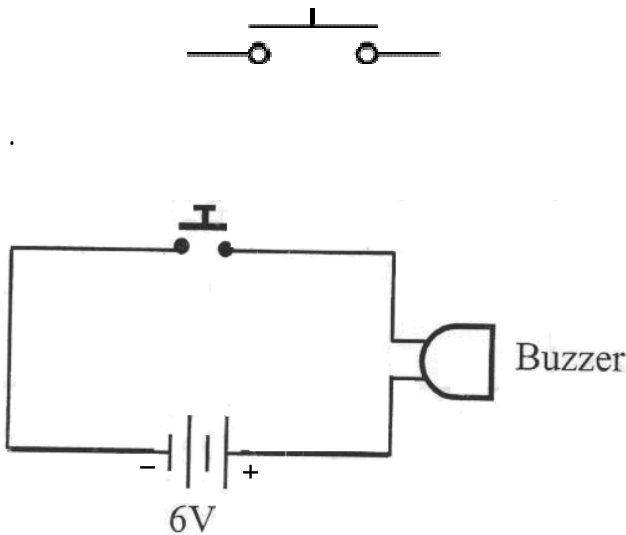


:

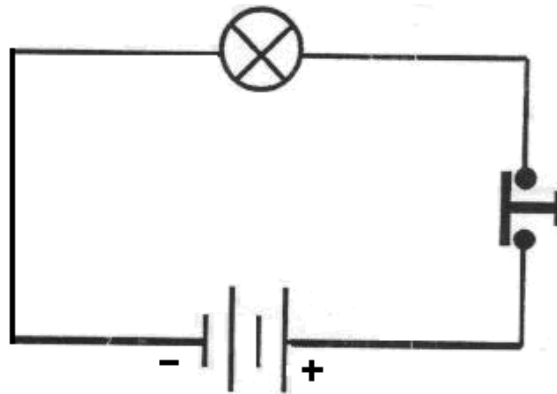


Push Switches .1

Normally Open



Normally Closed



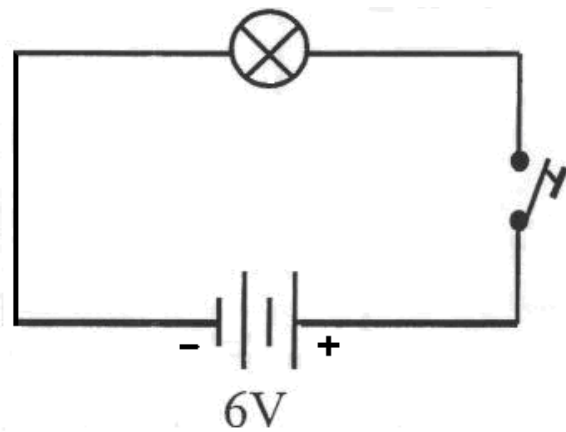
ON/OFF Switches

.2



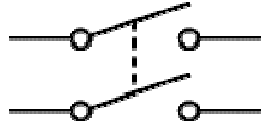
ON

OFF



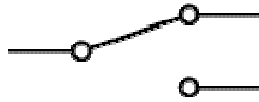
DPST

•



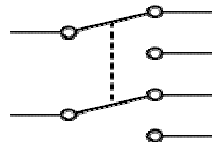
SPDT

•



DPDT

•



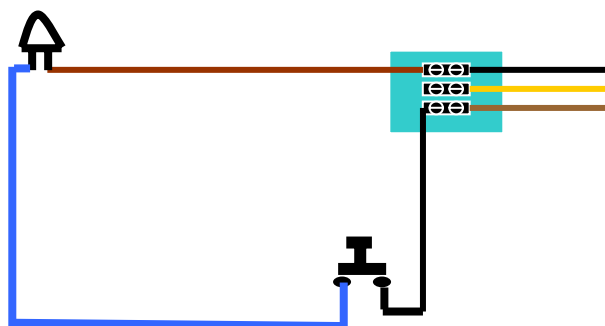
:

-

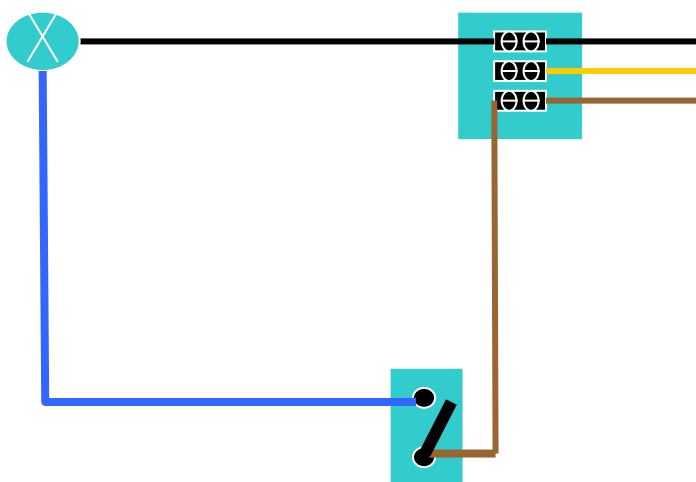
-

-

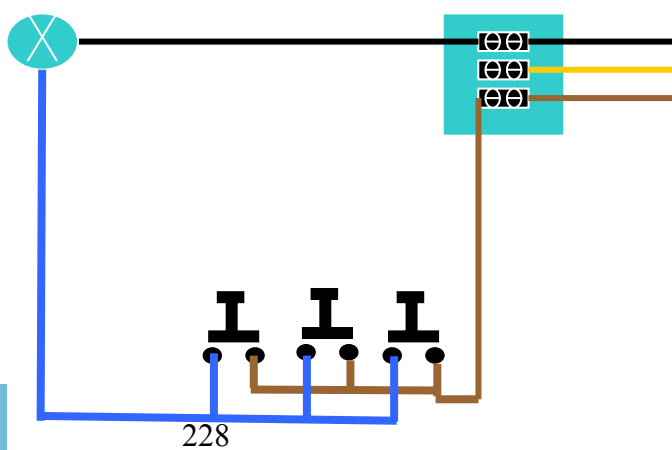
.1



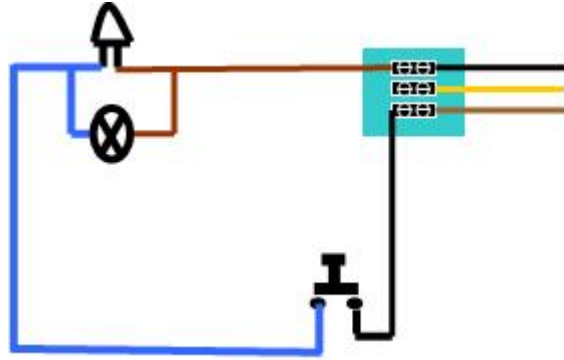
.2



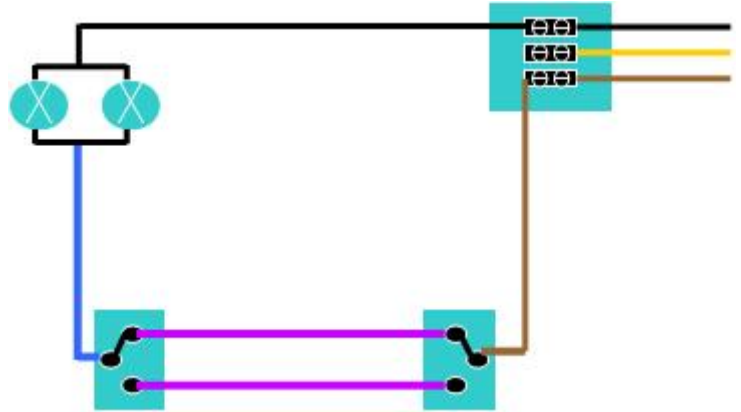
.3



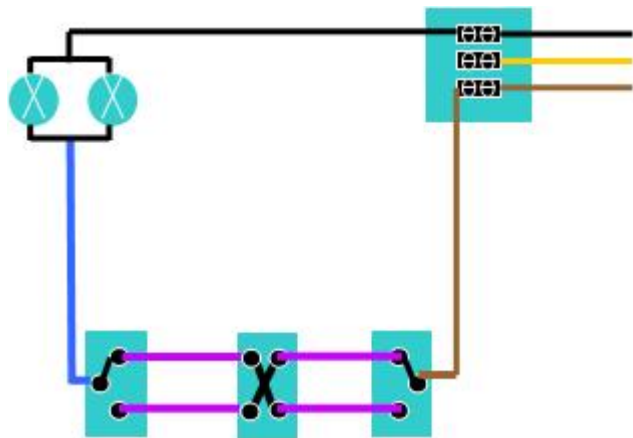
.4



.5



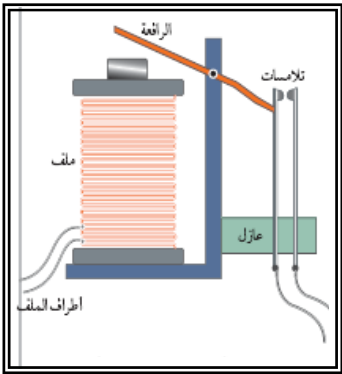
.6




Relays



: 



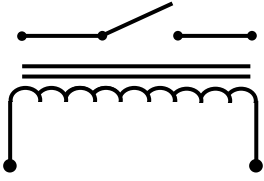
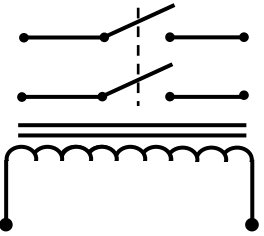
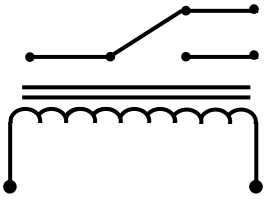
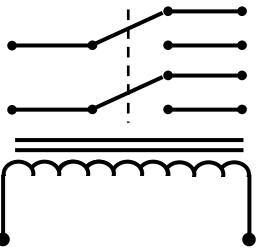
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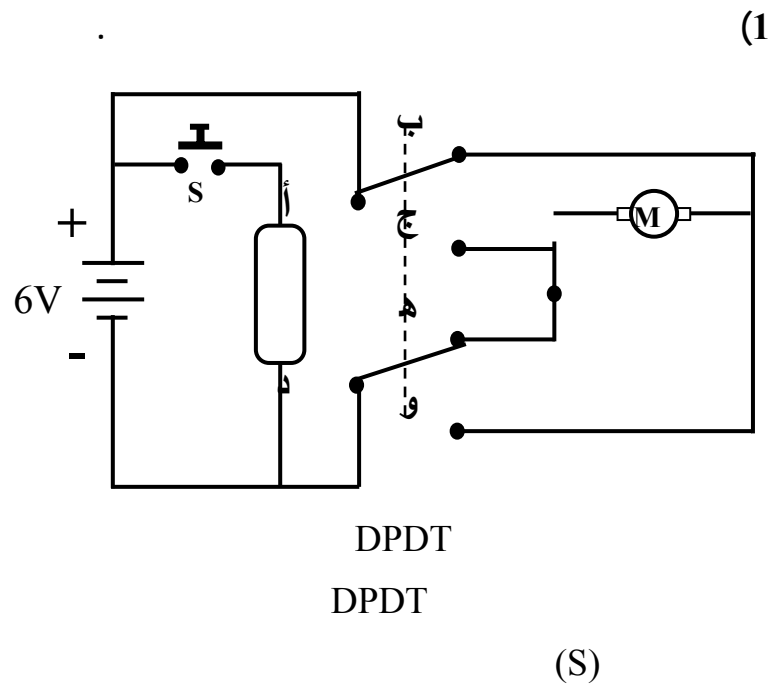
: 

:

()

.()

	<p>.SPST () .()</p>	<p>-1</p>
	<p>.DPST () .()</p>	<p>-2</p>
	<p>. SPDT () (NC) ,() .(NO)</p>	<p>-3</p>
	<p>.DPDT</p>	<p>-4</p>



(2)

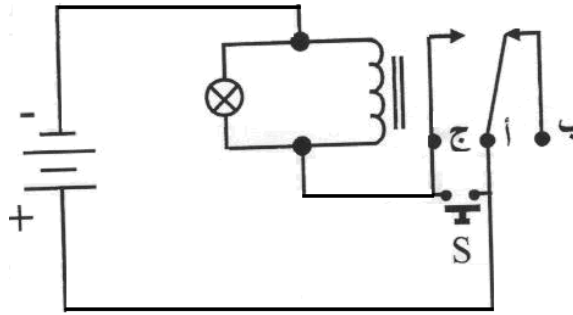
(Latch) SPDT

(S)

() ()

(ON)

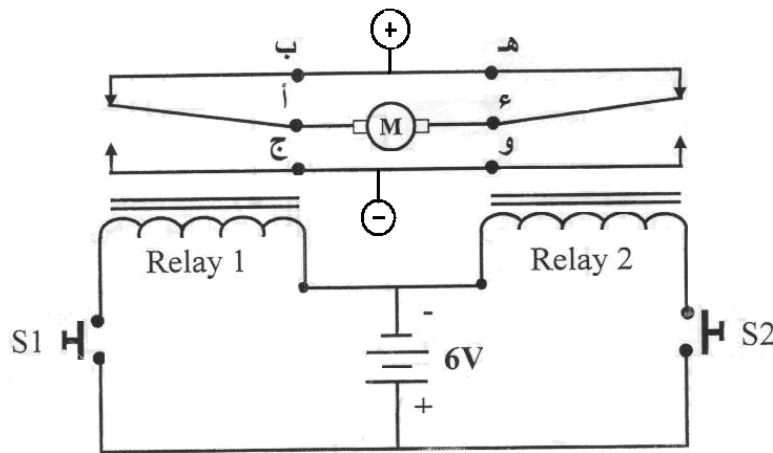
. () ()



SPDT

(3)

SPDT



SPDT

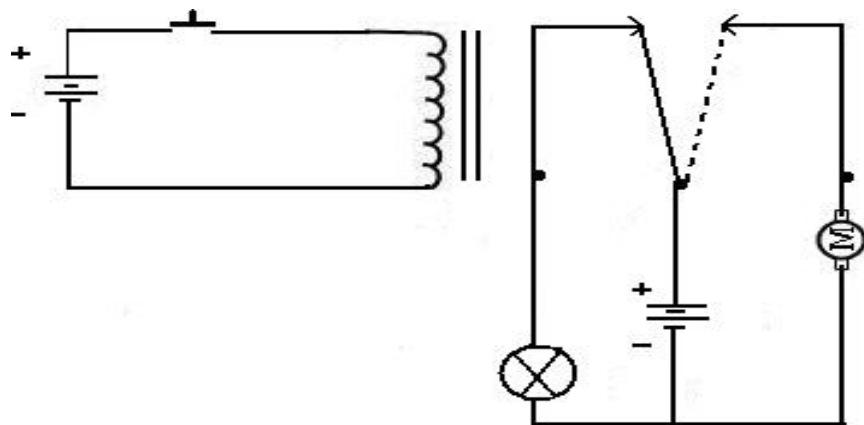
:

S2	S1			
0	0	+	+	stop
0	1	-	+	clockwise
1	0	+	-	anticlockwise
1	1	-	-	stop

:
:
()

()

.()



(5)

Un-

SPDT

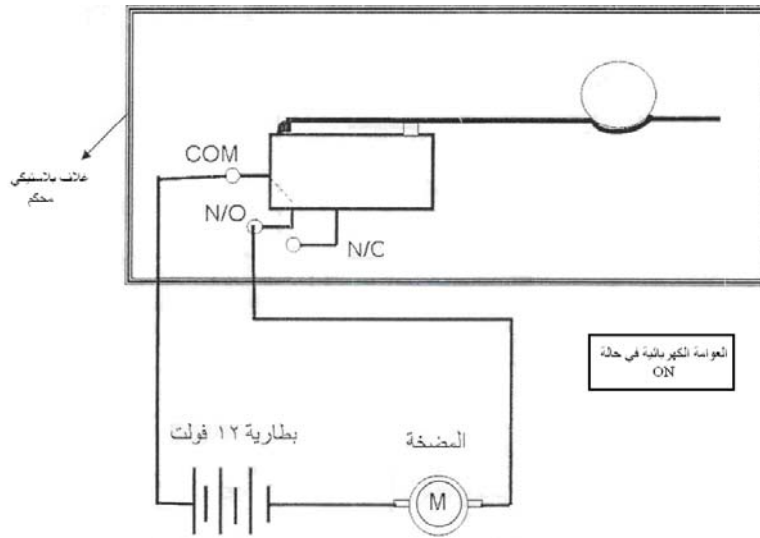
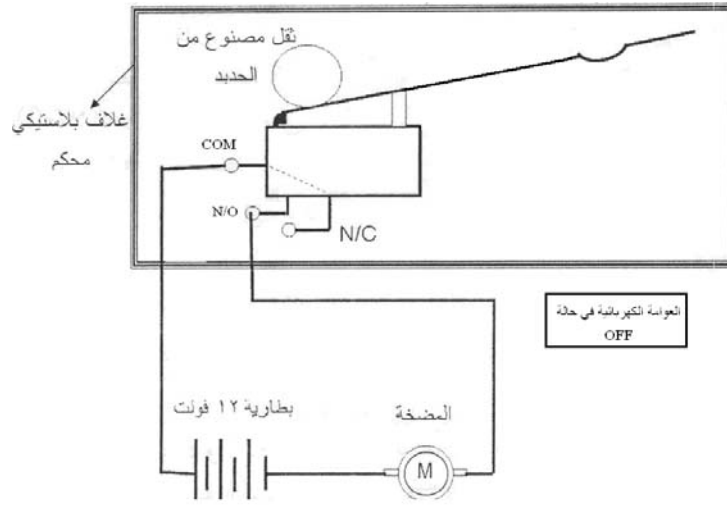
switched

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:
.1

:
:
.2

:
:
.3

-



.1

.2

.3

-

-

:

-

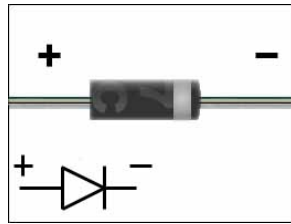
-

:

.1 (N-type semiconduction)

.2 (P-type semiconduction)

Diode



N-

Diode

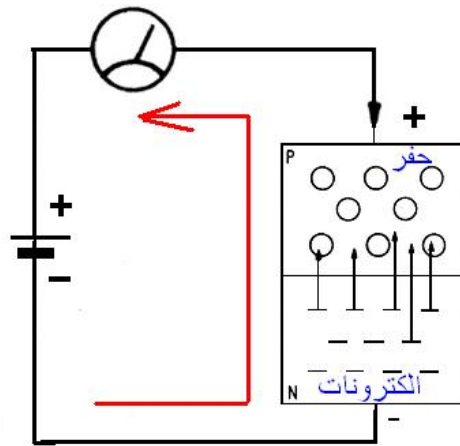
p-type

type

3

(V 0.3)

(V 0.7)



Diode Types -

1. Zener diode



(V2)



2. Photo Diode

(PN)



:

.1

.(Dark Current)

.2

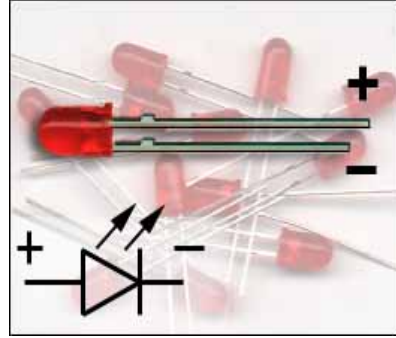
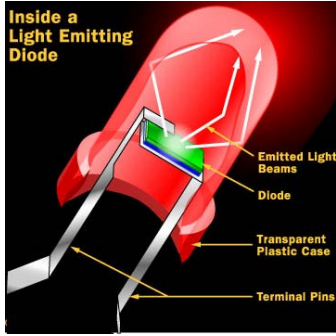
"

"

.(Light Current)

.2
:LED
LED

.LED 1 680



:

.1

.2

(Remote Control) .3

.4

:

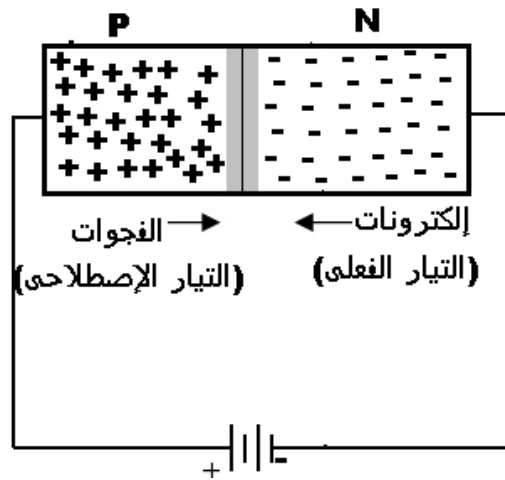
:

:

.1

p-type

N-type

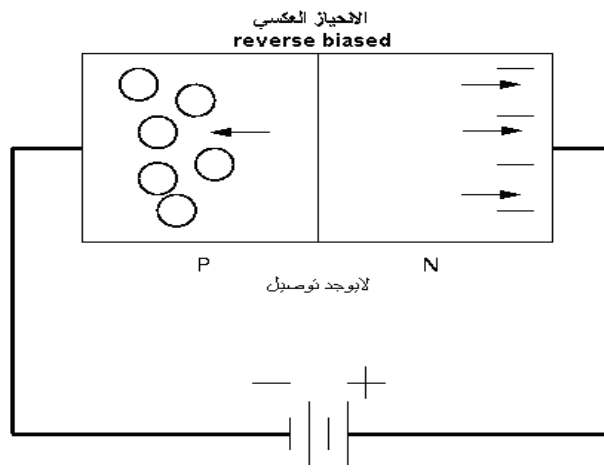


:

.2

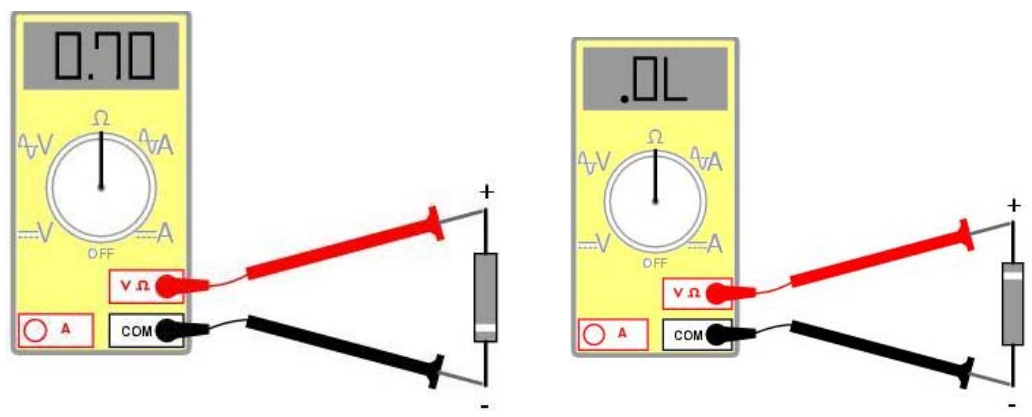
p-type

N-type



DMM"

DMM -
-
-



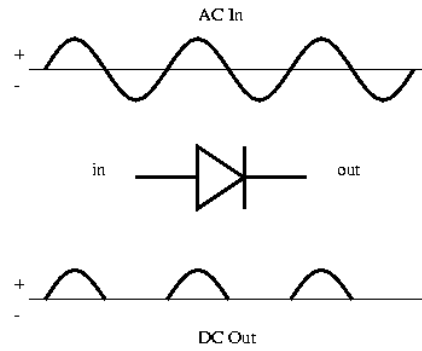
(AC)

(DC)

:

:

.1



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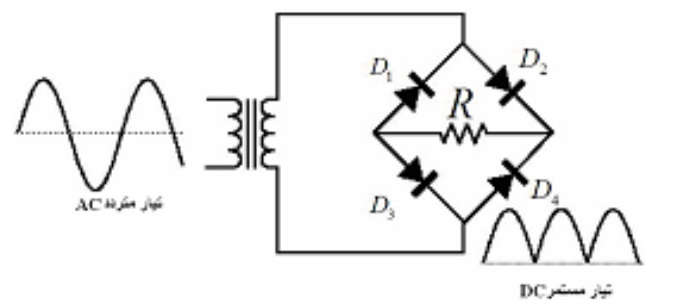
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(D1)

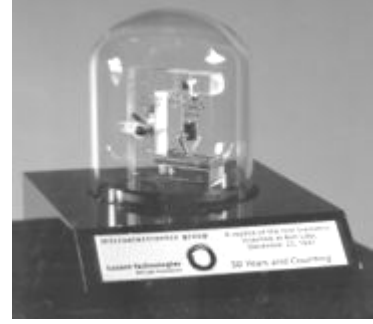
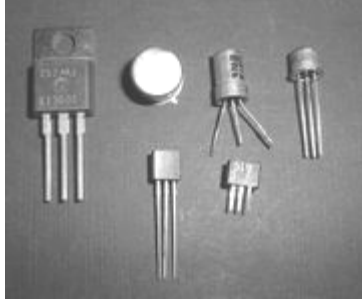
(D1)

(D2)

(D1) (D2)



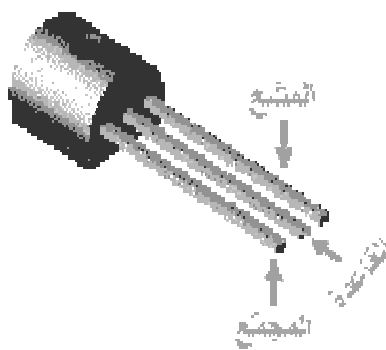
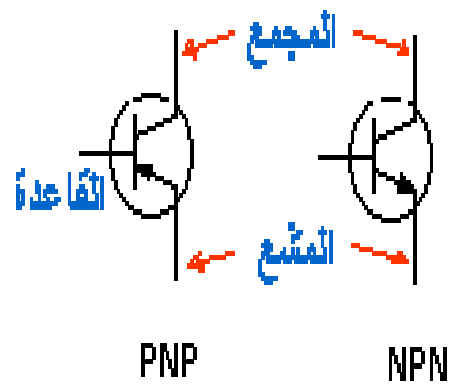
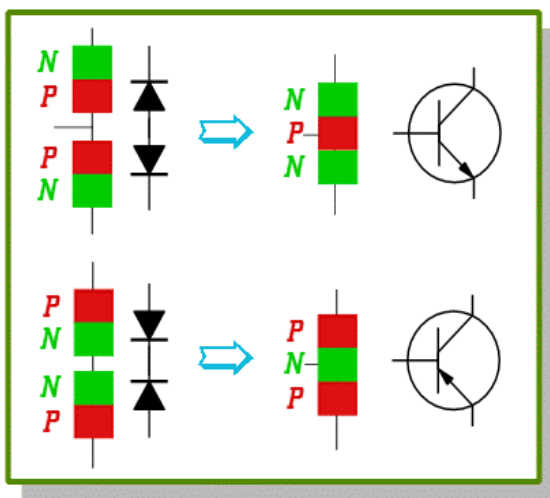
1947



يمكن استخدام الترانزستور كمفتاح أو كمكبر للجهد أو التيار أو كلاهما.

PNP .1

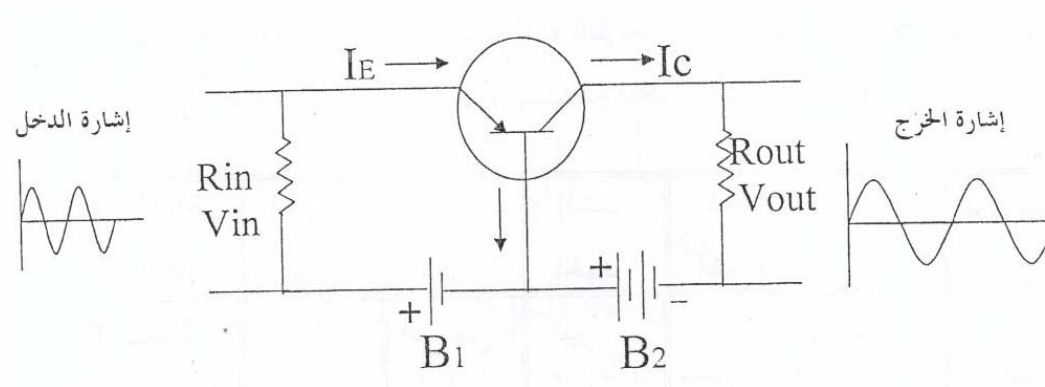
NPN .2



- C** (Collector) .3
- B** (Base) .4
- E** (Emitter) .5

Common Base

.1



(IE)

(ON)

(Ic)

(IE)

$$I_E = I_B + I_C$$

$$I_E = I_C$$

$$\frac{V_{in}}{R_{in}} = \frac{V_{out}}{R_{out}}$$

$$\frac{V_{out}}{V_{in}} = \frac{R_{out}}{R_{in}}$$

(B1)

(B2)

$R_{out} > R_{in}$
 $V_{out} > V_{in}$

				1		

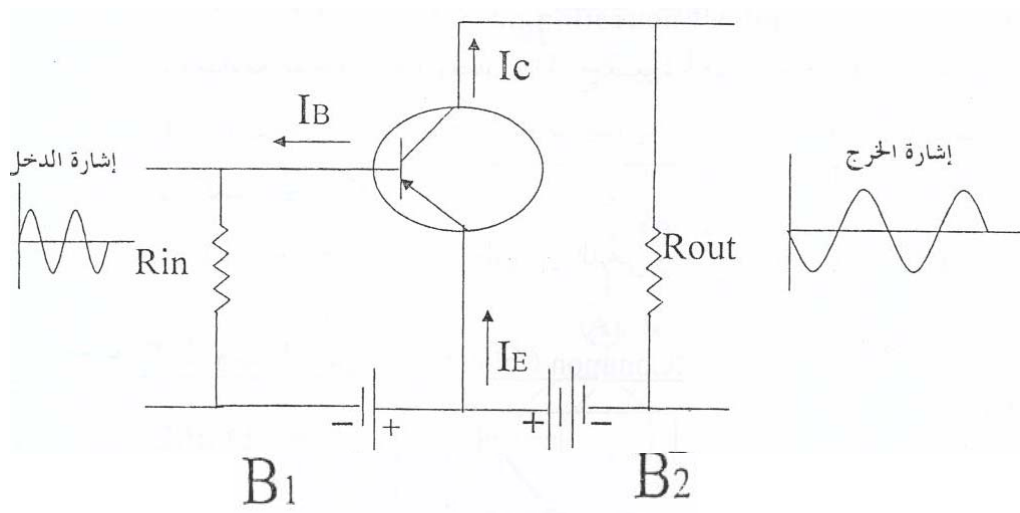
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.3

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(ON)

(Ic)

(IB)

(IE)

$$I_E = I_B + I_C$$

(Ic)

β

$$\beta = \frac{I_C}{I_B} = \frac{200}{50}$$

النسبة 100.

180						

:

.1

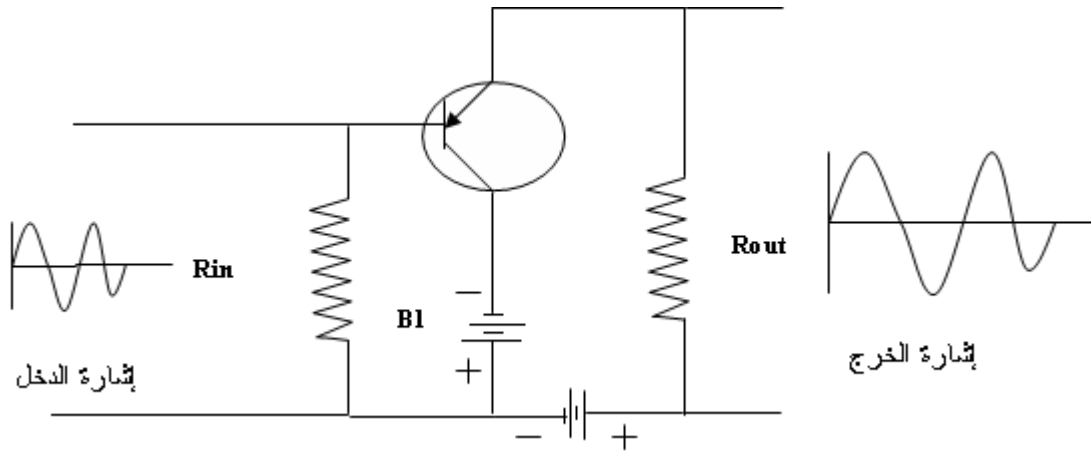
.2

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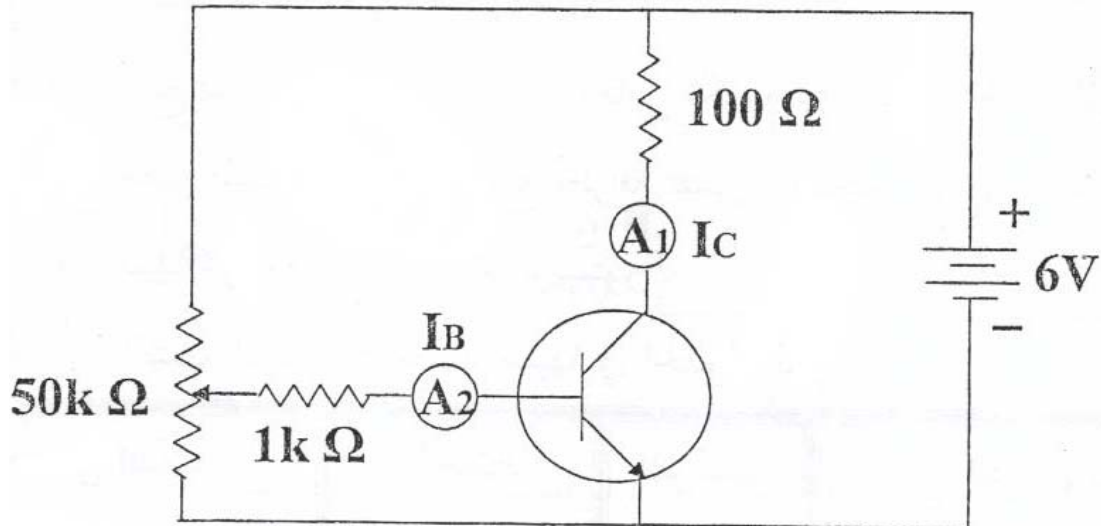
.4

.5

.180



Transistor Amplification Factor



(I B)

.(I C)

I_B	$10\mu A$	$20\mu A$	$30\mu A$	$40\mu A$	$50\mu A$	$60\mu A$
I_C	2.5 mA	5 mA	7.5 mA	10 mA	12.5 mA	15 mA

(ΔI_B)

(ΔI_C)

hFE

Transistor Amplification Factor

$$hFE = \frac{\Delta I_C}{\Delta I_B}$$

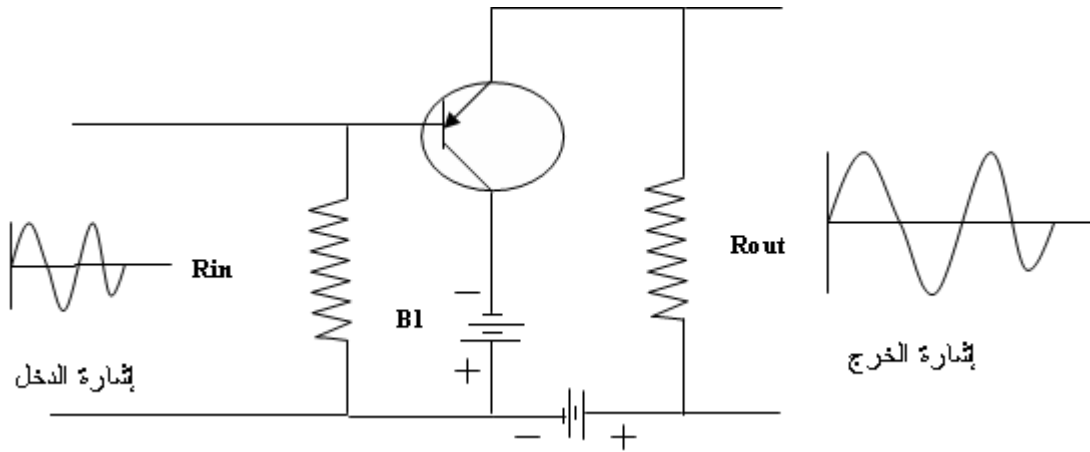
200 50

.(100)

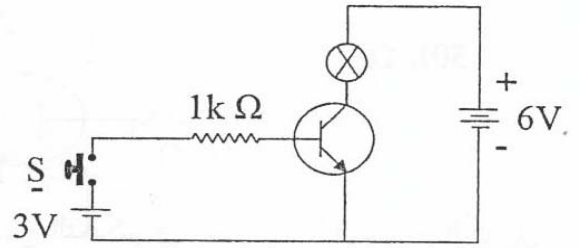
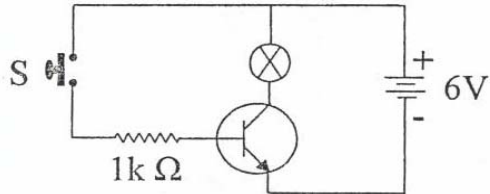
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- . h FE -2
- 3



1. _____ :



1.

2.

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NPN

-1

PNP

-2

(OFF)

-3

(ON)

-4

(0.7V)

-5

(0.7V)

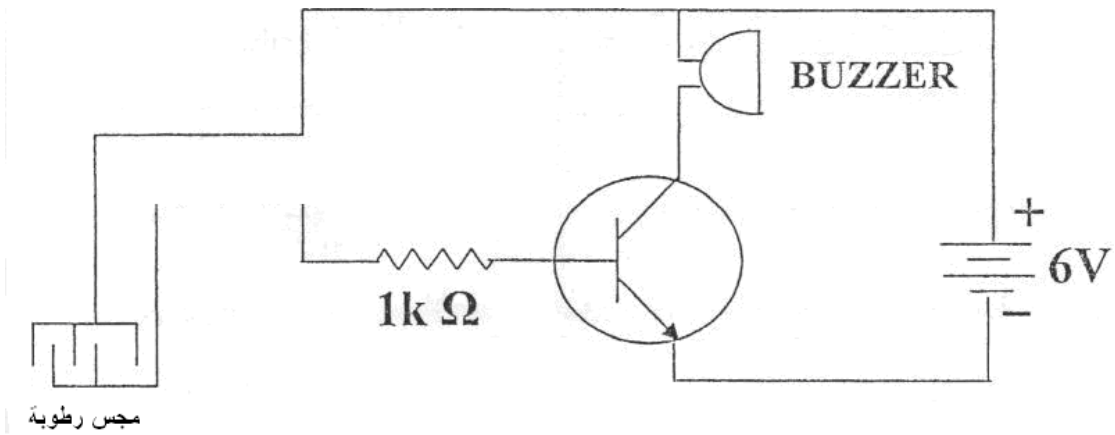
-6

(OFF)

(ON)

: -1

(1 k Ω)



مجس رطوبة

-1

-2

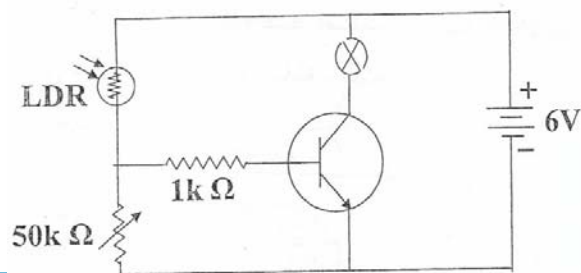
-3

-4

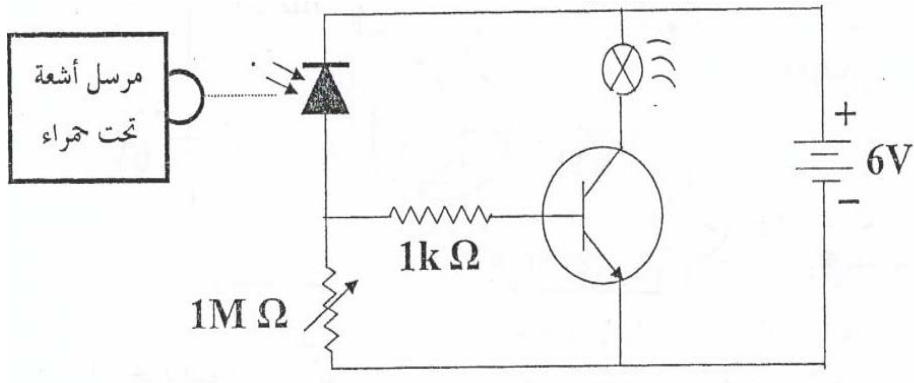
-5

:() -2

(LDR)



٤٥٤

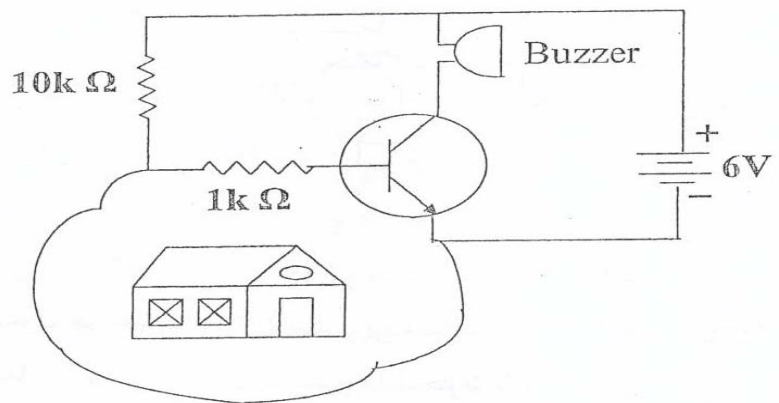


(Photodiode)

2
(1 k Ω)

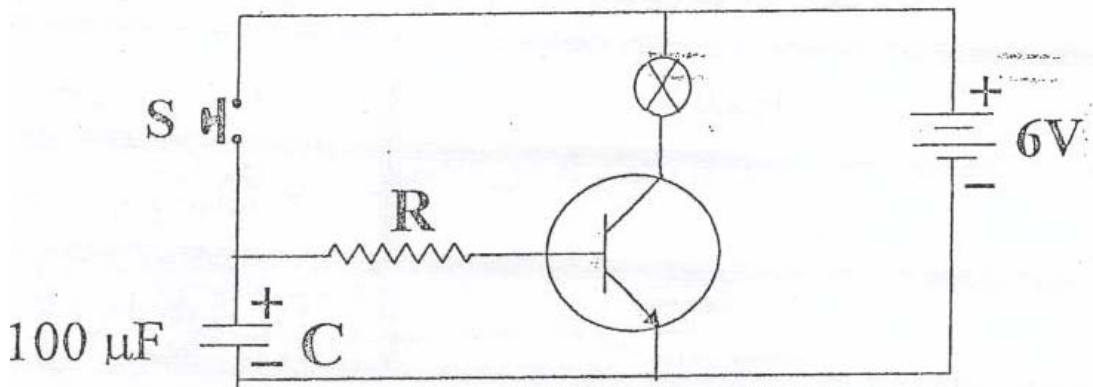
(1 M Ω)

_____ .4



عندما نضغط على المفتاح الكهربائي (S) فان المكثف الكيمائي يتم شحنه ثم يبدأ هذا المكثف بتفريغ شحنته عبر المقاومة الثابتة الموصلة بقاعدة الترانزستور ويستغرق ذلك فترة زمنية يمكن التحكم فيها بزيادة أو إنقاص قيم كل من المقاومة الثابتة (R) والمكثف الكيمائي (C) حيث ان:

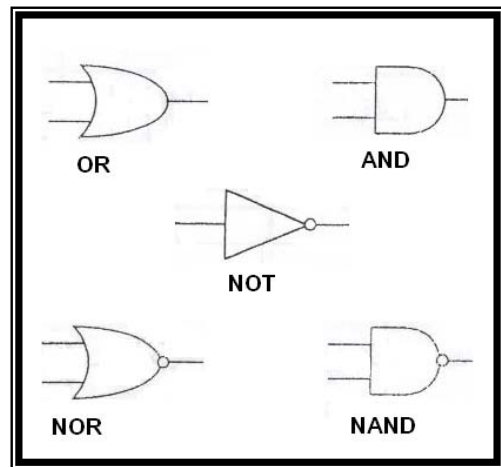
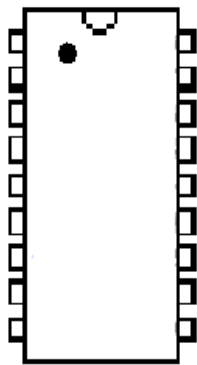
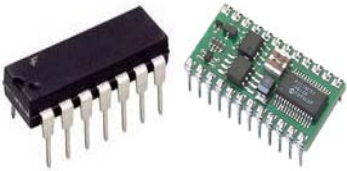
$$T \propto RC$$



الدوائر المتكاملة

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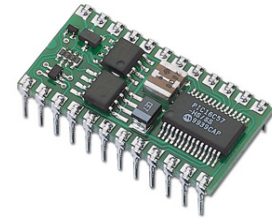
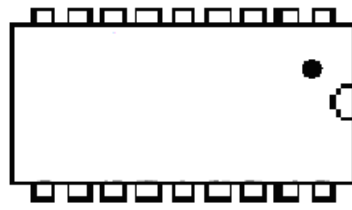
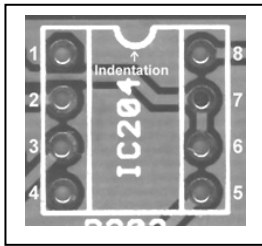
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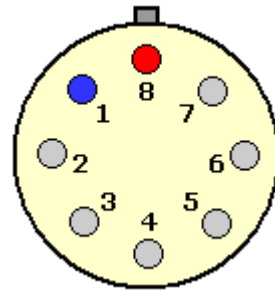
:(Dual in Line)

24 16 14 8



(1)

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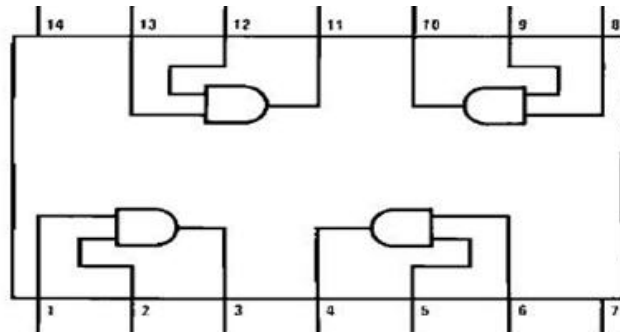
NE555

: **Liner**

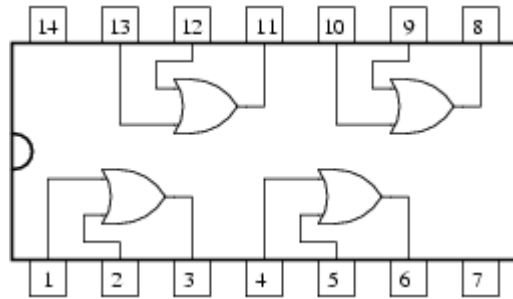
.1

: Digital .2

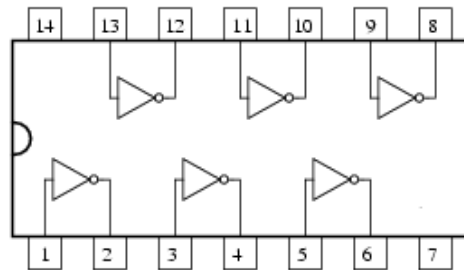
.AND 7408 -



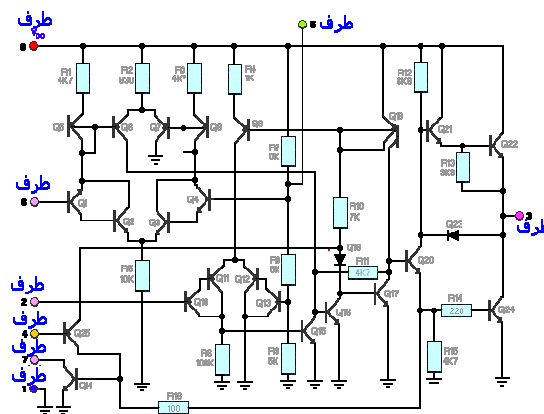
.OR 7432 -



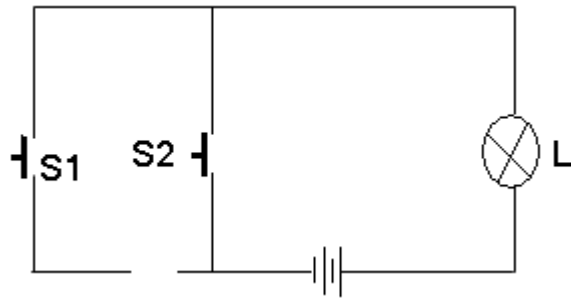
.NOT 6 7404 -



NE555



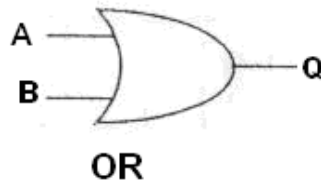
A	B	Q
0	0	0
0	1	0
1	0	0
1	1	1



S1	S2	L
0	0	
0	1	
1	0	
1	1	

OR GATE .2

(1)

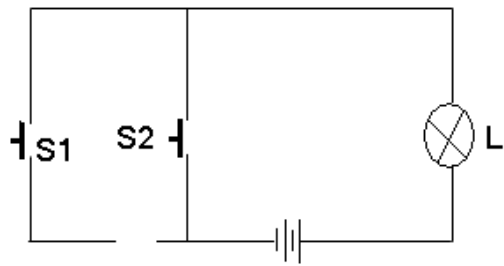


(0)

(0)

$$Q = A + B = A \text{ or } B$$

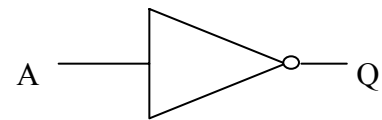
A	B	Q
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	1



S1	S2	L
0	0	
0	1	
1	0	
1	1	

.3 (NOT)

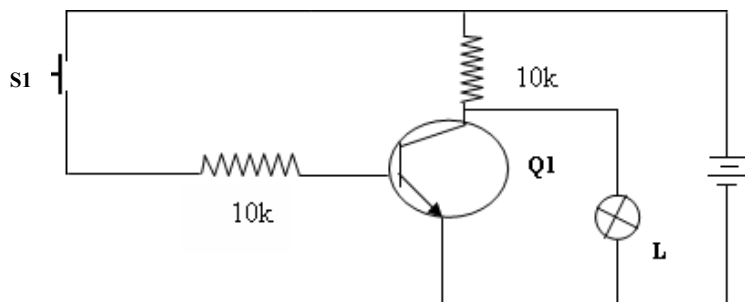
()



$$Q = \bar{A} = \text{Not } A$$

A	Q
0	1
1	0

(NPN)

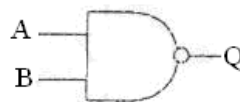


S1	L
0	
1	

NOT

.3 :NAND(/)

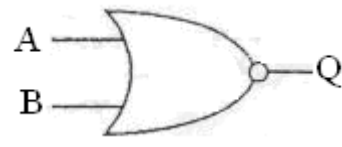
. AND()



$$Q = \overline{A \cdot B}$$

A	B	A.B	Q=A.B
0	0	0	1
0	1	0	1
1	0	0	1
1	1	1	0

5. NOR (/) : وهي بوابة مركبة يمكن الحصول عليها بوصل بوابة العاكس NOT على مخرج بوابة () .OR.

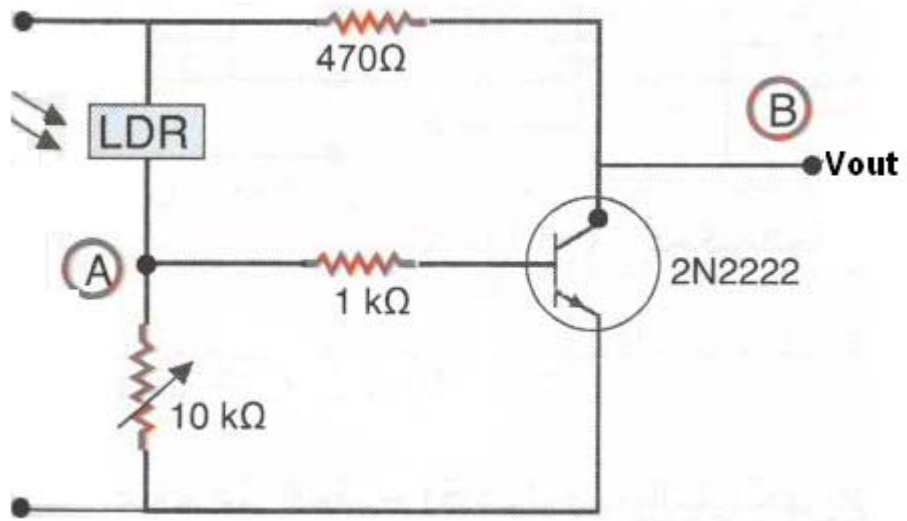


$$Q = \overline{A + B}$$

A	B	A+B	Q= $\overline{A+B}$
0	0	0	1
0	1	1	0
1	0	1	0
1	1	1	0

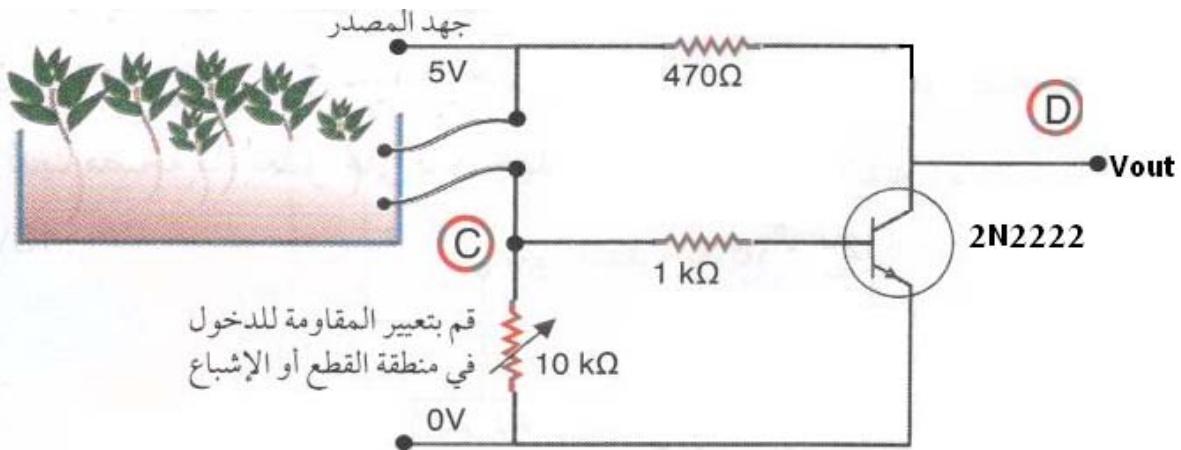
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.1



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.2



السيد/ مدير التربية والتعليم – محافظة الوسطى
السلام عليكم ورحمة الله وبركاته...

الموضوع: تسهيل مهمة بحث في الماجستير

يقوم الطالب: أحمد اسماعيل أبو سويرح، والمسجل لدرجة الماجستير في التربية تخصص مناهج وأساليب تدريس /تكنولوجيا التعليم، بعمل بحث بعنوان "برنامج تدريبي قائم على التصميم التعليمي في ضوء الاحتياجات التدريبية لتنمية بعض المهارات التكنولوجية لدى معلمي التكنولوجيا".

يرجى من سيادتكم التكرم بمساعدة الباحث بتطبيق أداة بحثه وهي عبارة عن برنامج تدريبي وذلك على عينة من مدرسي مادة التكنولوجيا بالمرحلة الأساسية وذلك حسب الأصول.

ونفضلوا بشيركم فائق الاحترام

أ. جمال محمود أبو هاشم
وكيل الوزارة المساعد لشئون الإدارة والتطوير



الذخ / موريس رزقنا مقرر حفظه الله

تحية صالحة للجميع.

لدا نتمنى من السامح لنا بخدمتكم تبليغكم أدام الله

مع التحية

2009.4.5



نسخة *وزير التربية والتعليم
*وكيل الوزارة
*وكيل الوزارة المساعد للشئون التعليمية
*الملف

مديرية التربية والتعليم بالوسطى تنظم دورة تدريبية لمعلمي التكنولوجيا

غزة- معا- أقامت مديرية التربية والتعليم بالمحافظة الوسطى دورة تدريبية لمعلمي التكنولوجيا للمرحلة الأساسية بعنوان المهارات الكهربائية والالكترونية، وذلك بمكتبة مدرسة رودلف فلتر الأساسية، بواقع (6) لقاءات دراسية، حيث هدفت الدورة إلى تنمية المهارات الكهربائية والالكترونية الواردة في منهاج التكنولوجيا للصفوف من السابع وحتى العاشر الأساسي لدى معلمي مبحث التكنولوجيا، وقام كلا من أ.احمد أبو سويرح رئيس قسم التقنيات بمديرية الوسطى، وأ.شادي أبو عزيز رئيس قسم التقنيات بمديرية رفح بتدريب المعلمين على موضوعات البرنامج التدريبي للدورة، بمشاركة (20) معلم من معلمي المبحث في مديرية الوسطى.

وشملت الدورة العديد من الموضوعات من أبرزها التوصيلات المختلفة للبطاريات والمصابيح، والمكثفات والمقاومات الكهربائية وتطبيقاتها المختلفة، والمرحلات، والدوائر الكهربائية، والثنائيات، والترانزستور، والدوائر المتكاملة والبوابات المنطقية.

وقد أبدى المعلمين المشاركين في الدورة رضاهم عن مستوى البرنامج التدريبي الذي أتاح لهم التدريب على العديد من المهارات التكنولوجية والقيام بتنفيذ أنشطة عملية وتطبيقية بشكل متميز ساهم في تطوير أدائهم في تلك المهارات.

<http://www.maanneews.net/arb/ViewDetails.aspx?ID=161348>

نشر الأربعاء 2009/05/06 الساعة 17:32

(13)

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ



الجامعة الإسلامية - غزة
The Islamic University - Gaza

هاتف داخلي: 1150

عمادة الدراسات العليا

الرقم: Ref.

التاريخ: Date/35/ع

2009/05/10

شكر وتقدير

تتقدم عمادة الدراسات العليا بالجامعة الإسلامية بجزيل الشكر والتقدير إلى الأخوة في مدرسة رودلف فلتر الأساسية ممثلة بمديرها الأستاذ الفاضل/ خليل بشير، على جهودهم المباركة في استضافة وإنجاح البرنامج التدريبي الخاص بدراسة الباحث/ أحمد إسماعيل أبو سويرح.

شاكرين لكم حسن تعاونكم، ووفقنا الله وإياكم لخدمة ديننا وخدمة مسيرة العلم والعلماء.

والله ولي التوفيق ،،،

عميد الدراسات العليا

د. زياد إبراهيم مقداد



(14)

أسماء المعلمين(المتدربين) المشاركين في البرنامج التدريبي

()		.1
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		.4
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()		.7
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		.15
()		.16
		.17
()		.18



In the light of the results, the researcher suggested making new researches to build training and educational programs to develop the teachers needed skills in various courses, taking into account the reality of the society and the requirements and the challenges of this age. The researcher also suggested building training programs addressing other technological skills like Drawing and Signs, Dismantling and Assembling and Computer Skills that are needed too according to this research. It was also suggested to make studies and researches trying to find the training needs for the various educational levels and for the various courses. In addition, it was suggested to study the effect of applying The Instructional Design Models in building training and educational programs and to make field studies about the application of the technology course and any obstacles in front of that application.

3. In the light of the results of the training needs questionnaire, a training program was built by the researcher using "Kemp Model" that includes the design of educational and training programs, in order to develop the most needed technological skills. The most needed skills, according to the analysis of the questionnaire results were the 'Electrical and Electronic Skills'.
4. The researcher used an attainment test to measure the knowledge side of the technological skills that the teachers trained on during the program. The test contained 40 paragraphs, and it was applied on the 18 teachers who passed the program.
5. The researcher used observation card to measure the performance side of the technological skills that the teachers trained on during the program. The test contained 42 paragraphs, and it was applied on the 18 teachers who passed the program.

The results of the research:

1. The researcher determined a list of the technological skills that are needed by the technology teachers. The list contained 4 main types of skills: the Electrical and Electronic Skills (73 skills), Drawing and Signs Skills (72 skills), Dismantling and Assembling Skills (66 skills), Computer Skills (10 Skills).
2. The researcher arranged the training skills according to the proportional weights of their types. The first type was the Electrical and Electronic. Its proportional weight is 63.19%. The second type was the Computer Skills. Its proportional weight is 59.46%. The Dismantling and Assembling Skills came third and their proportional weight is 57.14%. The fourth type was the Drawing and Signs came last since their proportional weight was 49.81%.
3. The usage of Instructional Design Models was found to be helpful in designing the training program to develop the technological skills.
4. An influence was found for the application of the program on teachers as follows:
 - The researcher found statistical differences at the level $\alpha \leq .05$ in the teachers' average grades in technological skills before and after applying the attainment test, for the advantage of the application.
 - The researcher found statistical differences at the level $\alpha \leq .05$ in the teachers' average grades in technological skills before and after applying the observation card, for the advantage of the application.

Abstract:

The goal of this research is to build a training program based on Instructional Design in the light of the training needs to develop some technological skills for the teachers of technology and to measure the effect of this program after being applied.

The problem addressed by this research is:

What is the training program that is based on Instructional Design in the light of the training needs in order to develop technological skills for the teachers of technology?

This question is branched into the following sub-questions:

1. What are the technological skills needed by the teachers of technology?
2. What is the level of the training needs of the technology teachers regarding the technological skills that are needed in order to teach the technology curriculum?
3. What is the proposed model for the Instructional Design that is used to build the training program?
4. Are there statistical differences at the level $\alpha \leq .05$ in the teachers' average grades in technological skills before and after applying the attainment test?
5. Are there statistical differences at the level $\alpha \leq .05$ in the teachers' average grades in technological skills before and after applying the observation card?

To answer these questions, the researcher built the research tools:

1. A list of the technological skills needed by the teachers of technology for the primary level (7 - 10).
2. The list of the technological skills was transformed into a questionnaire in order to determine the training needs. The questionnaire contained 36 paragraphs split into 4 dimensions, before being presented to a group of referees in order to be sure about its correctness and applicability.

The researcher chose a random sample of 80 technology teachers of both genders in Gaza. The descriptive analytical methodology was used to determine the level of the training needs of the technology teachers in order to build the training program in the light of these needs.

The Islamic University – Gaza
Faculty of Education – High Studies
Curricula and instruction
Technology Section



A Training Program Based On Instructional Design In The Light Of The Training Needs To Develop Some Technological Skills For The Teachers Of Technology.

Prepared by:

Ahmed I. S. Abu Swaireh

Supervised by:

Dr. Abd Ul Mo'ety R. Alagha

A Dissertation Submitted To The Faculty Of Education In The Islamic University - Gaza For The Degree Of Master In Curriculum's And Instruction Technologies

2009/1430